LIST OF MISSIONS

OF THE

CHURCH OF ENGLAND

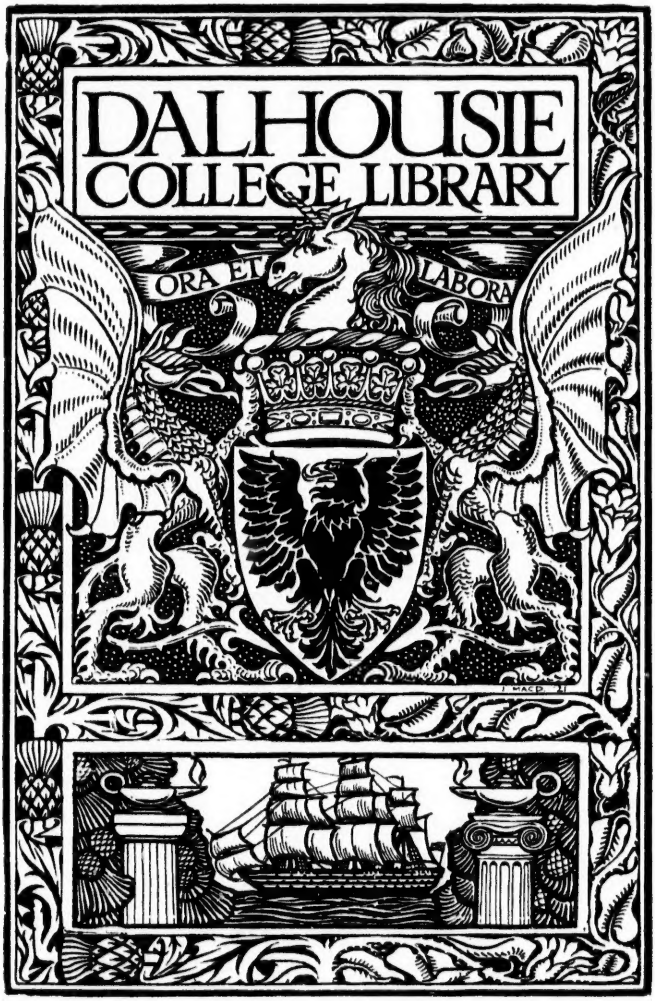
IN

NEWFOUNDLAND

AND

LABRADOR.

1877.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LIST OF MISSIONS

OF THE

CHURCH OF ENGLAND

IN

NEWFOUNDLAND

AND

LABRADOR,

WITH A TABULAR STATEMENT OF THE NUMBER OF INHABITANTS, MEMBERS OF THE CHURCH OF ENGLAND, CLERGY, LICENSED LAY READERS, CHURCHES, SCHOOL CHAPELS, CEMETERIES, AND THE APPROXIMATE EXTENT OF EACH MISSION, TO ACCOMPANY A MAP OF THE DIOCESE.

COMPILED IN 1877,

WITH THE ASSISTANCE OF THE CLERGY,

By One of their Number.

28181 - June 2/33

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PREFACE.

The Diocesan Map of the Church of England in Newfoundland, to which this Handbook refers, was commenced with the approval of the late Dr. Feild, when Lord Bishop of Newfoundland, in the latter part of the year 1873. Partly through difficulties in postal communication between my own Mission and other parts of Newfoundland, and partly from my time being much occupied in parochial work, the publication of the Map has been delayed until the present year.

This delay has not, however, been without advantage, having afforded me opportunities of obtaining information during Visitation Voyages in the Church Ship, when it has been my privilege to accompany the Bishop.

Yet, in spite of these advantages and of the assistance so readily and kindly afforded by my brother Clergy, for which I take this opportunity of rendering to them my best thanks, I fear that many mistakes and omissions will be found both in the Map and Handbook.

For such faults, I can only ask the indulgence of those who consult either one or the other, and request that I may be informed of them, with a view to their being corrected, should any copies be called for at a future time.

It will, I trust, be remembered that my aim has been to take account for practical purposes of the work of the Church of England. I have neither had opportunity to ascertain, nor space to recount, the large amount of work, both religious and educational, which is being carried on by the Roman Catholics and the Wesleyans in the Colony of Newfoundland.

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It was originally intended to place the information contained in this Handbook upon the Map itself, but the present plan was finally adopted for the following reasons: firstly, on account of the large amount of space upon the Map, which the list of Settlements would have occupied; secondly, on account of the expense of printing being less than that of engraving; thirdly, on account of the variable nature of the statistical information, which, it is hoped, Clergymen in charge of Missions may find it more convenient to keep up to date in the Handbook, than would have been the case with Tables upon the Map.

At the Session of the Synod held this year, a Committee was appointed to define the boundaries of Missions, and I very much regret that I am not able to avail myself of their labours, which are not yet finished, but it does not seem desirable to delay any longer the completion of the Work.

To the Right Rev. Bishop Kelly, D.D., when Coadjutor Bishop of Newfoundland, and to the Rev. G. M. Johnson, I am indebted for much assistance in determining the general plan of the Map, and the form of the Statistical Information.

To the courtesy of Alexander Murray, Esq., F.G.S., C.M.G., I am indebted for all the details of the interior of the country, which he allowed me to have copied from his Geological Survey of Newfoundland; and my best thanks are due to Sir Bryan Robinson, of the Supreme Court of Newfoundland, for drawing up the General Information upon the Map concerning the Colony; also to J. Delaney, Esq., P.M.G., in St John's, for Statistics concerning the weather.

It will be a cause for much thankfulness to me if this Map and Handbook are found of any service in carrying on the work of the Church of England in Newfoundland and Labrador, a work with which the names of the Society for the Propagation of the Gospel in Foreign Parts and our much loved and lamented Bishop Feild, will for ever be associated.

J. J. C.

F. of All Saints, 1877.

EXPLANATION OF TABLES.

S P. G. after a Mission shows that it is mainly supported by the Society for the Propagation of the Gospel in Foreign Parts.

The year placed in brackets after a Deanery or a Church, indicates that the Deanery was formed or the Church built in such year. 2nd or 3rd after a Church means that it is the 2nd or 3rd Church built upon the same site.

In the first column, Roman Numerals refer to the Mission, and Arabic Numerals to the Settlements in each Mission.

Licensed Lay-Readers are Laymen licensed by the Bishop to conduct certain services, and to read sermons; the work of the Church of England in Newfoundland is largely indebted to their assistance, which is usually given almost gratuitously.

In the column for School Houses, *cc* indicates that the School is maintained by the Colonial and Continental Church Society, and an asterisk shows that the School House is used also for Divine Service.

N after the name of a Settlement, shows that the population of adjoining Settlements is included.

The extent of a Mission in Sea Miles is intended to show approximately the distance to be traversed in visiting the chief Settlements, when proceeding from one end to the other of a Mission. If considered in conjunction with the number of Members of the Church of England, it affords some means of estimating the relative amount of difficulty in working a Mission.

'Chapel' means a building used solely for Divine Service, but not consecrated.

In St. John's there is a Theological College for preparing Candidates for Holy Orders in the Church of England; also a Church of England Academy, where a liberal education is provided for boys, and Pupil Teachers are trained for the position of Schoolmasters.

There are two Orphanages of the Church of England in St. John's, one for boys and one for girls, open to any orphans in the Diocese above the age of six and under twelve.

A Synod of the Church of England in Newfoundland is held biennially in St. John's.

a. Of this number 16,719 are Roman Catholics.

*a*1. It is difficult to apportion the numbers exactly to each church in St. John's.

The Cathedral is the third church built upon the same site.

b. R. C. 1473.

Torbay is at present (1877) in charge of the Vice-Principal of the Theological College in St. John's.

c. R. C. 368.

For some years past Topsail has been worked as a separate Mission. The Missionary in Fox Trap and Long Pond was supported by the S. P. G.

d. Including Manuel's.

e. Including Holyrood, South Side.

DEANERY OF AVALON (1841.)

Reference No. on Map.	NAME OF MISSION. [N. after a Name shows that the Neighbourhood is included.]	Population.	Members of the Church of England.	No. of Clergy.	Licensed Lay Readers.	School Houses.	Consecrated Cemeteries.	Approximate extent of Mission in Sea Miles.
	I.—ST. JOHN'S (1703).							7
1.	The Cathedral. S. John Bapt. (1850) 3rd			4	...	2	1	...
2.	S. Thomas' Church (1840) S. P. G.	24969[a]	4727[a1]	2	...	1[cc] & 1	...	...
3.	Quidi Vidi. Christ Church (1841)			1	...	1	...	...
4.	South Side. S. Mary's Church (1859)			1	...	1	...	...
	Total	24969	4727	8	...	6	1	7
	II.—POUCH COVE (1840) S. P. G.							
1.	Torbay. S. Nicholas' Church (1841)	1744[b]	195	...	...	1	2	9
2.	Pouch Cove. S. Thomas' Ch. (1848) 2nd	894	310	1	...	1	1	...
	Total	2638	505	1	...	2	3	9
	III.—PORTUGAL COVE (1819) S. P. G.							8
1.	Portugal Cove. S. Peter's Ch. (1854) 2nd	1003	441	1	1	1[cc]	1	...
2.	Broad Cove. S. Philip's Ch. (1848)	352	307	...	...	1	1	...
3.	Bell Isle, Lance Cove. S. Mary. (1843)	576[c]	203	...	1	1	1	...
	Total	1931	951	1	2	3	3	8
	IV.—TOPSAIL. S. P. G.							14
1.	Topsail. S. John Evangelist (1861)	785[d]	321	1	...	1	1	...
2.	Fox Trap and Long Pond. St. Paul's. (1848)	1047	935	...	1	2	1	...
3.	Hopewell. All Saints' Church (1875)	930[e]	387	...	1	2	1	...
	Total	2762	1643	1	2	5	3	14

The Mission in Petty Harbour is self-supporting.

f. Including 618 at Fermense.
Many fishermen come to Renews from Conception Bay during the summer.

g. All R. C.

h. The first Church was dedicated to the Holy Trinity in 1827.

At English Cove, in Collier's Bay, there is 10 acres of Church land.

a. Between Holyrood, North and Brigus inclusive, there are 4961 R. C.; and in Brigus (with Bull Cove), 1122 Wesleyans.

b. Including Cupids.

c. Including Gould's and Juniper Stump.

d. 483 R. C.

e. At Hibb's Hole.

Reference No. on Map.	NAME OF MISSION. [N. after a Name shows that the Neighbourhood is included.]	Population.	Members of the Church of England	No. of Clergy.	Licensed Lay Readers.	School Houses.	Consecrated Cemeteries.	Approximate extent of Mission in Sea Miles.
	V.—PETTY HARBOUR.							
1.	S. Andrew's Church (1848) - -	1034	334	1	1	1[cc]	1	1
	VI.—FERRYLAND (1792). S. P. G.							27
1.	Bay of Bulls. Holy Trinity Ch. (1864)	2755	54	...	...	...	1	...
2.	Ferryland. Christ Church (1863)[h] -	1604	52	...	1	1	1	...
3.	Aquaforte. S. Phillip's Church (1857)	239	64	1	1	1	1	...
4.	Renews. S. Bartholomew's Ch.	1470[f]	3	...	...	...	...	...
	Renews to Cape Race - - -	228[g]	....	...	...	...	...	...
	Total - -	6296	173	1	2	2	3	27

DEANERY OF CONCEPTION BAY (1800.)

	I.—BRIGUS (1812). S. P. G.							13
1.	Brigus and N. S. George's Ch. (1845)	6756[a]	657	1	1	1[cc]	1	...
2.	Burnt Head. S Augustine of Canterbury's Ch. (1869) - -	1330[b]	258	...	...	1	1	...
3.	Salmon Cove. All Saints' Ch. (1864)	557	366	...	...	1	1	...
4.	Clark's Beach - - - -	931[c]	371	...	1	1*	...	...
	Total - -	9574	1652	1	2	4	3	13
	II.—PORT DE GRAVE ( ). S. P. G.							9
1.	Port de Grave. S Luke's Ch. (1827)	1252	912	1	...	1[cc] & 1[e]	1	...
2.	Bareneed. S. Mark's Ch. (1860) 2nd	723	650	...	...	1	3	...
3.	North River - - - -	737[d]	233	...	...	1	...	...
	Total - -	2712	1795	1	...	4	4	9

f. At Big Pond.

Harbour Grace, South Side, is with Bryant's Cove worked as a separate Mission.

g. In Harbour Grace there are 2870 R. C. and 1140 Wesleyans.

a. Between Carbonear and Bay de Verd there are 6603 inhabitants, nearly all of whom are Wesleyans.

Reference No. on Map.	NAME OF MISSION. [N. after a Name shows that the Neighbourhood is included.]	Population.	Members of the Church of England.	No. of Clergy.	Licensed Lay Readers.	School Houses.	Consecrated Cemeteries.	Approximate extent of Mission in Sea Miles.
III.—BAY ROBERTS (1818). S. P. G.								3
1.	Coley's Pt. S. John Ev. Ch. (1861)	980	884	...	...	1	1	...
2.	Bay Roberts. S. Matthew's Church (1827-61) 2nd	2367	1485	1	...	2	1	...
	and Spaniard's Bay Pond			...	...	1	...	...
	Total	3347	2369	1	...	4	2	3
IV.—UPPER ISLAND COVE (1840). S. P. G.								7
1.	Spaniard's Bay. Holy Trinity Ch. (1843)	1331	991	...	1	1cc & 1*/	1	...
2.	Bishop's Cove. S. John's Ch. (1827)	415	389	...	...	...	1	...
3.	Upper Island Cove. S. Peter's Ch. (1827)	1096	911	1	...	1	1	...
	Total	2842	2291	1	1	3	3	7
V.—HARBOUR GRACE (1767). S. P. G.								
1.	Bryant's Cove. S. Andrew's Church (1855)	303	204	...	...	1	1	4
2.	Harbour Grace, South Side. S. Peter's (1873)	749	458	1	...	1 & 1cc	1	...
3.	Harbour Grace. S. Paul's Church (1767—1840) 3rd	5500	1800	1	...	1	1	8
	Harbour Grace. Christ Church (1876)							
4.	Musquito	337	54	...	...	1*	...	...
	Total	6899a	2516	2	...	5	3	12
VI.—CARBONEAR (1767). S. P. G.								1
1.	Carbonear. S. James' Ch. (1827) 2nd	5064	837	1	...	1	1	...
	Perry's Cove			...	...	1	...	...
	Total	5064	837	1	...	2	1	1
		6693a						

b. In the neighbourhood of Old Perlican and Grate's Cove, chiefly Wesleyan.

The Mission of Heart's Content is self-supporting.

c. In the neighbourhood of Hant's Harbour, chiefly Wesleyan.

The first Church at New Perlican was dedicated to St. Mark, in 1832.

d. The Mission of Random has been served partly from Heart's Content, partly from Trinity, W., partly from New Harbour, and is temporarily included in the last-named Mission.

e. At Norman's Cove and Chance Cove.

f. At Norman's Cove and Chance Cove unconsecrated, but fenced.

g. With Random this Mission would be 100 miles in extent.

Reference No. on Map.	NAME OF MISSION. [N. after a Name shows that the Neighbourhood is included.]	Population.	Members of the Church of England.	No. of Clergy.	Licensed Lay Readers.	School Houses.	Consecrated Cemeteries.	Approximate extent of Mission in Sea Miles.
	VII.—BAY DE VERD (1825). S. P. G.							
1.	Bay de Verd. S. Barnabas' Ch. (1857) 2nd	741	357	1	1	1	1	...
2.	Grate's Cove. S. Luke's Ch. (1861)	565	150	...	1	1	...	10
	Total	1306	507	1	2	2	1	10
		1348[b]	9					

DEANERY OF TRINITY BAY (1735.)

	I.—HEART'S CONTENT ( ).							23
1.	Scilly Cove and Turk's Cove. S. Luke's Church (1863) 2nd	908[c] 804	4 429	...	1	1	1	...
2.	New Perlican. S. Mark's Ch. (1863) 2nd	509	463	...	1	1	1	...
3.	Heart's Content. S. Mary's Ch. (1846) 2nd	1024	908	1	1	1[cc]	1	...
4.	Heart's Delight and N. S. Matthew's Church (1863)	466	374	...	1	1	1	...
5.	Shoal Harbour and N. (1874)	166	142	...	...	1*	...	...
	Total	3877	2320	1	4	5	4	23
	II.—NEW HARBOUR ( ). S. P. G.							25[g]
1.	Green's Harbour and N.	391	178	...	1	1	...	...
2.	New Harbour. S. George's Church (1816 and 1864) 2nd	348	320	1	...	1	1	...
3.	Dildo and N.	707	514	...	2	2[e]	1[f]	...
4.	[d]Heartsease Hr. Random and N	546	386	...	1	1*	...	...
5.	[d]S.W. ARM. Random	522	213	...	...	...	...	...
6.	[d]Smith's Sound. Random I[d] and N.	795	249	...	...	1*	...	...
	Total	3309	1860	1	4	6	2	25

The Mission of Trinity was divided in 1876 into Trinity E. and Trinity W.

Reference No on Map.	NAME OF MISSION. [N. after a Name shows that the Neighbourhood is included.]	Population.	Members of the Church of England.	No. of Clergy.	Licensed Lay Readers.	School Houses.	Consecrated Cemeteries.	Approximate extent of Mission in Sea Miles.
III.—TRINITY, W. (1735).								23
1.	Ireland's Eye	150	150	...	1	1*	...	...
2.	British Harbour (Church not consecrated)	190	162	...	1	1	...	...
3.	New Bonaventure and N. S. John's Church (1869)	252	251	...	1	1	1	...
4.	Old Bonaventure. S. Luke's Church (1857)	150	145	...	...	...	...	...
5.	Trouty. S. Matthew's Church (1853)	206	201	...	1	1	1	...
6.	Cuckold's Cove	208	111	...	1	...	...	...
7.	Trinity. S. Paul's Church (1825)	991	777	1	2	2 & 1cc	1	...
	Total	2147	1797	1	7	7	3	23
IV.—TRINITY, E. (1735). S. P. G.								3
1.	Ship Cove. Christ Church (1869)	824	695	1	1	1	1	...
2.	Salmon Cove. Church (1825)	478	417	...	1	1	1	...
3.	English Harbour. S. Silas' Ch. (1825)	380	220	...	1	1	1	...
	Total	1682	1332	1	3	3	3	3
IV.—CATALINA (1832). S. P. G.								6
1.	Ragged Harbour and N.	242	15	...	...	...	...	...
2.	Catalina. S. Peter's Church (1873)	1420	701	1	...	1	1	...
3.	Little Catalina and N.	296	88	...	...	1*	...	...
	Total	1958	804	1	...	2	1	6

(*a*). There is a Church and Cemetery completed, not yet consecrated (1875).

a. 1722 Roman Catholics, 460 Wesleyans.

DEANERY OF BONAVISTA BAY (1866.)

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	I.—BONAVISTA (1742) S. P. G.							19
1.	Bird Island Cove and N. [a] - -	829	173	...	...	...	...	...
2.	Bonavista. Christ Church (1864) 2nd	2992	1255	1	...	1 & 1[cc]	1	...
3.	Newman's Cove and N. - -	322	119	...	...	1	...	...
4.	Upper Amherst Cove and N. -	165	155	...	...	1	...	...
	Total - -	4308	1702	1	...	4	1	19
	II.—KING'S COVE (1822). S. P. G.							45
1.	King's Cove. St. James' Church -	772	221	1	1	1	1	...
2.	Keels. St. Philip's Church -	707	282	...	1	1	1	...
3.	Red Cliffe. S. Michael's Ch. (1857)	93	79	...	1	...	1	...
4.	Tickle Cove - - - -	275	91	...	...	1*	...	...
5.	Open Hall - - - -	220	85	...	...	1*	...	...
6.	Indian Arm - - - -	286	118	...	1	1*	...	...
7.	Seal Cove - - - -	163	105	...	1	1*	...	...
8.	Goose Bay - - - -	784	318	...	1	1*	...	...
	Smaller Settlements in N. - -	299	118	...	...	...	...	...
	Total - -	3599[a]	1417	1	6	7	3	45
	III.—SALVAGE (1822). S. P. G.							23
1.	Salvage. St. Stephen's Ch. (1865) 2nd	470	470	1	...	1[cc]	2	...
2.	Salvage Bay and N. School Chapel (1870) - - - -	260	212	...	1	1*	1	...
3.	Flat Island and N. School House -	258	194	...	1	1*	2	...
4.	Gooseberry Island and N. School House - - - -	241	223	...	1	1*	...	...
	Total - -	1662	1185	1	3	4	5	23

(*b.*) Including Doting Cove, Musgrave Harbour, to Rocky Bay.

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	IV.—GREENSPOND (1819). S. P. G.							30
1.	—Fair Islands. St. Barnabas Church (1846)	209	209	...	1	1	1	...
	Settlements in N. of Fair Islands	562	348	...	...	...	...	...
2.	Greenspond and N. St. Stephen's Church (1846-1860) 2nd	1527	945	1	...	1cc	1	...
3.	Pool's Islands. St. James' (1865) 2nd	670	542	...	...	...	1	...
4.	Swain's Island and N. St. John Baptist (1861) 2nd	491	260	...	...	1cc	1	...
5.	Pinchard's Island and N. St. Stephen (1853) 2nd, with Mainland in C. Freels	1005	525	...	...	2	1	...
	Total	4464	2829	1	1	5	5	30
	DEANERY OF NOTRE DAME BAY (1848.)							
	I—FOGO (1823). S. P. G.							35
1.	Indian Islands and N. (b)	375	224	...	1	1*	...	...
2.	Seldom Come-by and N.	391	239	...	1	1*	...	...
3.	Fogo Harbour and N. St. Andrew's Church (1841) 2nd	1953	940	1	2	2 & 1cc	1	...
4.	Barred Islands. St. John Ev. (1853)	867	622	...	1	1	1	...
	Total	4086	2025	1	4	6	2	35
	II.—HERRING NECK (1851) S. P. G.							32
1.	Gander Bay	170	162	...	...	1	...	...
2.	Change Islands. St. James' Church (1849)	716	466	...	1	1	1	...
3.	Herring Neck. St. Mary (1849)	1009	866	1	2	2	1	...
	Total	1895	1494	1	3	4	2	32

a. 1491 Wesleyans.

There is a Saw Mill at Dominion Point.

b. The members at Bett's Cove Mine have increased rapidly since the census was taken in 1874; it is supposed there are 300 Church of England Members now.

Extensive mining operations for copper and nickel are being carried on at Bett's Cove and Tilt Cove.

Reference No. on Map.	NAME OF MISSION. [N. after a Name shows that the Neighbourhood is included.]	Population.	Members of the Church of England.	No. of Clergy.	Licensed Lay Readers.	School Houses.	Consecrated Cemeteries.	Approximate extent of Mission in Sea Miles.
III.—TWILLINGATE (1817) S. P. G.								12
1.	Twillingate. St. Peter's Church (1846) 2nd	3071[a]	1537	1	2	1[cc] 2* 2	2	...
2.	Moreton' Harbour and N. St. Thomas Church (1846)	831	257	...	...	1	1	...
3.	Tizzard's Harbour. St. John Ev. (1846)	298	69	...	...	...	1	...
	Total	4200	1863	1	2	6	4	12
IV.—EXPLOITS (1871.) S. P. G.								57
1.	Exploits Burnt Island and N. All Saint's Church (1865)	811	159	1	...	...	...	...
2.	Dominion Point, Exploits Bay and N.	313	144	...	...	1*	...	...
3.	Leading Tickles and N.	835	336	...	...	1*	1	...
4.	Ward's Harbour and N. Christ Ch. (1853)	1263	147	...	...	...	...	...
	Total	3222	786	1	...	2	1	57
V.—TILT COVE (1873.) S. P. G.								96
1.	Nipper's Harbour and N. St. Mark Evangelist (1857)	400	181	...	1	1	1	...
2.	Bett's Cove Mine and N.	26	10	1	2	...	...	...
3.	Indian Burying Place and N.	200	153	...	...	1*	2	...
4.	Round Harbour	101	70	...	...	1*	1	...
5.	Tilt Cove Mine. Christ Ch. (1873)	543	198	1	1	1	1	...
6.	Shoe Cove and N. St. James' (1865)	203	76	...	1	1*	2	...
	Total	1563	788	2	5	5	7	96

b. Cemeteries ready for Consceration.

a. 366 Roman Catholics.

a. Roman Catholics living in Trepassey Bay, St. Mary's Bay, and the East side of Placentia Bay, between Cape Race and Mooney's Cove.

b. Included in the above.

c. At Sound Island 195 Wesleyans.

Reference No. on Map.	NAME OF MISSION. [N. after a name shows that the Neighbourhood is included.]	Population.	Members of the Church of England	No. of Clergy.	Licensed Lay Readers.	School Houses.	Consecrated Cemeteries.	Approximate extent of Mission in Sea Miles.
	VI.—WHITE BAY (1864). S. P. G.							180
1.	Harbour Round and N.	265	49	...	...	...	...	...
2.	Seal Cove and N.	69	45	...	...	1*	1	...
3.	Middle Arm	42	42	...	...	1*	1	...
4.	Bear Cove, Western Arm and N.	54	54	...	...	...	...	...
5.	Western Cove and N. (Church ready for Consecration)	82	82	1	...	...	1	...
6.	River Head	54	54	...	...	...	1	...
7.	Sop's Island	60	60	...	...	...	1	...
8.	Little Coney Arm	45	45	...	...	...	*b*	...
9.	Grand Vache	40	40	...	...	...	*b*	...
10.	Harbour Deep and N.	82	80	...	...	...	*b*	...
11.	Hooping Harbour and Canada	42	21	...	...	...	...	...
12.	Englée and N.	101	43	...	...	1*	1	...
13.	Southern Groais Island	110	30	...	...	...	...	...
14.	Hilliard's Harbour to Fichot	367[a]	1	...	...	...	...	...
	Total	1413	646	1	...	3	6	180

DEANERY OF PLACENTIA BAY (1789.)

	I.—HARBOUR BUFFET (1848). S. P. G.							95
1.	Great Placentia Church	773[b]	11	...	...	...	1	...
2.	Little Harbour and N.	218	108	...	...	...	...	...
3.	Arnold's Cove	77	58	...	...	1*	1	...
4.	Woody Island (Church not Consecrated, erected in 1844)	401[c]	67	...	...	1*	1	...
5.	Spencer's Cove and N.	333	90	...	...	1*	1	...
6.	Ragged Islands	89	80	...	...	...	...	...

d. Including 246 R. C. at Red Island.

a. 352 Wesleyans.
b. As far as Beau Bois, including Mortier Bay.
c. Chiefly Roman Catholics.
d. 1286 Wesleyans.
e. Ready to be Consecrated.

Reference No. on Map.	NAME OF MISSION. [N. after a Name shows that the Neighbourhood is included.]	Population.	Members of the Church of England.	No. of Clergy.	Licensed Lay Readers.	School Houses.	Consecrated Cemeteries.	Approximate extent of Mission in Sea Miles.
I.—HARBOUR BUFFET—*continued.*								
7.	Harbour Buffet and N. St. Paul's Church (1843)	523	450	1	1	...	1	...
8.	Merasheen and N.	477[d]	23	...	...	...	...	...
9.	Jack's Beach and N.	161	64	...	...	1	...	...
10.	Isle of Valen. St. John's Ch. (1843)	785	88	...	...	1	1	...
11.	Paradise Sound and N.	485	65	...	...	...	...	...
12.	Baine Harbour and N.	266	111	...	1	1*	...	...
13.	Oderin. Church of St. Michael and All Angels (1855)	421	93	...	1	1	1	...
	Total	4236	1338	1	3	7	7	95
II.—BURIN (1794) S. P. G.								54
1.	Flat Islands and N.	571[a]	65	...	...	...	...	...
2.	Rock Harbour and N.[b] S. S. Peter's Church	246	77	...	...	1	1[e]	...
3.	Mortier Bay and N.	684[c]	93	...	...	1*	1[e]	...
4.	Port au Bras	230[c]	134	...	...	1	1[e]	...
5.	Burin. Holy Trinity Church (1850)	2313[d]	460	1	...	1	1	...
6.	Great St. Lawrence. St. Matthew's Church (1855)	648	178	...	1	1	1[ee]	...
	Lawn and N.	279[c]	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total	4977	1007	1	1	5	5	54
III.—LAMALINE ( ) S. P. G.								
1.	S. Mary the Virgin (1855)	927	541	1	...	1	1	1

f. S. Pierre and Miquelon are French Possessions, and no return has been obtained of the number of inhabitants.

A large number of French vessels fish from S. Pierre, on the Bank of that name, and on the Newfoundland Grand Bank.

At S. Pierre there is a large telegraph establishment of the Company, the offices of which, with their family, form a congregation of about 130, who are building a Church (1876), and who support a Clergyman of the Diocese of Newfoundland.

g. Chiefly Wesleyans.

The Mission of Belleoram is self-supporting.

DEANERY OF FORTUNE BAY (1841.)

Reference No. on Map.	NAME OF MISSION. [N. after a Name shows that the Neighbourhood is included.]	Population.	Members of the Church of England.	No. of Clergy.	Licensed Lay Readers.	School Houses.	Consecrated Cemeteries.	Approximate extent of Mission in Sea Miles.
I.—S. PIERRE (1875.)								
		f	about 130	1	...	1*	...	1
	Fortune, Grand Beach and N. - -	1790	82					91
II.—HARBOUR BRITON (1848). S. P. G.								
1.	Garnish - - - -	211	207	...	1	1*	1	...
2.	Bay of Argent - - -	279	199	...	1	1*	1	...
3.	Harbour Mille (1867) -	299	247	...	1	1*	1	...
4.	Long Harbour (1871) - -	204	177	...	1	1*	...	..
5.	Rencontre and N. (1866) -	163	124	...	...	1*	1	...
6.	Lalley Cove (1866) - - -	71	67	...	...	1*	1	...
7.	English Harbour. S. Thomas' Ch. (1874) - - - -	359	277	...	1	1	1	...
8.	Coomb's Cove and N. (1867) - -	122	92	...	...	1*	1	...
9.	Great Harbour - - -	96	96	...	...	...	1	...
10.	Miller's Passage - - -	98	35	...	...	...	1	...
11.	Little Bay - - -	95	82	...	...	...	1	...
12.	Jersey Harbour (1871) - -	135	135	...	...	1*	1	...
13.	Harbour Briton. S. Bartholomew's Ch. (1848) - - -	386	252	1	...	2	1	...
14.	Brunet Island (1853) - -	99	93	...	1	1*	1	..
15.	Sagona Island (1861) - -	288	213	...	1	1*	...	...
	Total - -	2905	2294	1	7	13	13	91
III.—BELLEORAM.								25
1.	Belleoram. Ch. of the Circumcision (1845) - - - -	700	561	1	...	1cc	1	...
2.	S. Jacques. Ch. of (1874)	188	97	...	...	1*	1	...
3.	Pt. Euragée - - -	77	77	...	...	...	1	...
	Total	965	735	1	...	2	3	25

d. Commenced in 1817, in union with Fortune Bay.

e. Chapel indicates a building used solely for Divine Service.

a. Including the Head and South sides of Hermitage Bay.

b. Including the North side of Hermitage Bay.

c. Including 79 Micmac Indians, who gain a livelihood by coopering.

f. Originally spelt 'Baie d'espoir.'

g. The Nonconformists in this Mission are Roman Catholics.

Reference No. on Map.	NAME OF MISSION. [N. after a Name shows that the Neighbourhood is included.]	Population.	Members of the Church of England.	No. of Clergy.	Licensed Lay Readers.	School Houses.	Consecrated Cemeteries.	Approximate extent of Mission in Sea Miles.
	IV.—HERMITAGE BAY (1854) [d] S. P. G.							90
1.	Connaigre Bay	164	160	...	...	...	...	...
2.	Pass Island. Chapel [e]	215	212	...	1	1	...	...
3.	Grole	117	117	...	...	1*	...	...
4.	Hermitage Cove. S. Saviour's Ch. (1854)	244[a]	234	1	1	1	1	...
5.	Furby's Cove			...	...	1*	1	...
6.	Gaultois	478[b]	278	...	...	1*	1	...
7.	Despair Bay	417[c]	147	...	...	...	...	...
8.	Pushthrough. Church ready for Consecration	159	158	...	1	1	1	...
9.	Bonne Bay. Chapel	99	99	...	...	...	1	...
10.	Richard's Harbour N. Chapel	173	173	...	1	1	...	...
11.	Rencontre and N. S. James' Ch. (1867)	139	137	...	1	1	1	...
12.	New Harbour. Chapel	125	124	...	1	1	1	...
13.	François. Chapel	96	95	...	1	1	1	...
14.	Cape la Hune and N.	227	226	...	...	...	1	...
	Total	2653	2160[g]	1	7	10	9	90
	V.—BURGEO (1842). S. P. G.							30
1.	Little River and N.	89	89	...	...	...	...	...
2.	Fox Island and N.	108	108	...	...	...	...	...
3.	White Bear Bay and Wolf Bay	187	186	...	...	...	...	...
4.	Ramea Islands	141	141	...	...	1*	1*	...
5.	Lower Burgeo and N. S. John the Evangelist Church (1845) 2nd	704	688	1	1	1	1	...
6.	Upper Burgeo and N. S. James' Ch. (1845)	137	135	...	...	1	1	...
	Total	1366	1347	1	1	3	3	30

f. The Nonconformists from here to Channel are chiefly Wesleyans.

a. This includes 47 Micmac Indians. The Settlers are Scotch Roman Catholics, and farm to a considerable extent. They are skilful weavers, and spin the cloth for their own use.

f. This is the Southernmost Settlement on that part of the shore of Newfoundland between Cape Ray and Cape St. John, upon which the French have equal rights with the inhabitants to the Cod Fishery. The French may only erect temporary buildings for purposes of the Fishery.

e The Schools on this part of the coast are assisted by the Colonial Government through the Bishop.

b. Including 80 Roman Catholics at the Highlands.

c. A School Chapel is being built here.

d. School House being built.

e. Those not belonging to the Church of England in this Mission are chiefly Roman Catholics.

f. There is a lead mine of considerable value at Port au Port.

Reference No. on Map.	NAME OF MISSION. [N. after a Name shows that the Neighbourhood is included.]	Population.	Members of the Church of England.	No. of Clergy.	Licensed Lay Readers.	School Houses.	Consecrated Cemeteries.	Approximate extent of Mission in Sea Miles.
	VI.—ROSE BLANCHE (1847). S. P. G.							30
1.	Grand Bruit and N.	181	115[f]	...	...	...	...	...
2.	La Poêle and N. S. Thomas (1848)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3.	Seal Islands and N.	346	121	...	...	...	...	...
4.	Harbour-le-Cour	197	153	...	...	1	...	...
5.	Rose Blanche. S. Michael and All Angels (1875)	453	414	1	...	1	1	...
6	Baziel and N.	52	52	...	...	...	...	...
	Total	1607	1047	1	...	2	1	30
	VII.—CHANNEL (1851). S. P. G.							38
1.	—Burnt Islands and N. Church ready for Consecration	327	323	...	1	1	...	...
2.	Iles aux Morts	260	232	...	1	1*	...	...
3.	Channel and N. St. James' Ch. (1855)	701	486	1	...	1	1	...
4.	Cape Ray	153	123	...	...	1*	1	...
	Codroy Rivers and N.	570[a]	9	...	...	...	...	...
5.	Codroy Harbour (f)	405	285	...	1	1*	1	...
	Total	2416	1458	1	3	5	3	38

MISSIONS UNATTACHED TO DEANERIES.[g]

	I.—ST. GEORGE'S BAY (1842). S. P. G.							45
1.	Crabb's Brook. S. Michael and All Angels	201[b]	121	...	1	1	1	...
2.	Middle Barachois	42	33	...	...	...	1	...
3.	Robinson's Brook (c)	151	150	..	1	1	1	...
4.	Robinson's Head to Head of Flat Bay	184	13	...	...	...	...	...
5.	Sandy Point. S Stephen (1845)	344	184	1	...	*d*	1	...
6	Head of S. George's Bay, including Main Gut with N. and S. Shores	741	139	...	...	...	...	...
7.	The Gravels, Port au Port Bay and N. (f)	338	16	...	...	...	...	...
	Total	2001	656	1	2	2	4	45

There are two Saw Mills in the Bay of Islands.

g. 507 R. C., 70 Wesleyans, 138 Presbyterians.

Upon the N. W. Coast of Newfoundland, and upon the Labrador large quantities of herring are caught in September and October, whilst in Bonne Bay and Bay of Islands the herring fishery is continued during November and December, and through the ice from January to April.

h. 139 R. C., 270 Wesleyans.

j. Ready for Consecration.

a. School House building

Nos. 9, 10, 11 and 12 are on the Labrador side of the Strait.

Reference No. on Map.	NAME OF MISSION. [N. after a Name shows that the Neighbourhood is included.]	Population.	Members of the Church of England.	No. of Clergy.	Licensed Lay Readers.	School Houses.	Consecrated Cemeteries.	Approximate extent of Mission in Sea Miles.
II.—BAY OF ISLANDS AND BONNE BAY (1866).								155
Bay of Islands. 1.	Lark Harbour	1316	533	...	...	1*	...	...
Bay of Islands. 2.	The Beach			...	...	1*	...	...
Bay of Islands. 3.	Birchy Cove. S. Mary's Ch. (1871)			1	1	1	1	...
4.	Trout River	26	26	...	...	...	1	...
Bonne Bay. 5.	Woody Point	948	539	1	1	1*	1	...
Bonne Bay. 6.	Birchy Head			...	1	1*	1	...
7.	Norris' Point	64	48	...	...	1*	1	...
8.	Rocky Harbour and N.	59	59	...	...	...	1	...
9.	Cow Head and N.	100	97	...	...	...	1	...
10.	Daniel's Harbour, St. John's Island, and smaller Settlements	172	95	...	...	...	1	...
	Total	2685	1397	2	3	6	8	155
III.—STRAIT OF BELLE ISLE (1849). S. P. G.								170
1.	Anchor Point and N.	228	156	...	...	1*	1	...
2.	Flowers Cove and N. S. Barnabas Ch. (1871)	412	186	...	1	...	1	...
3.	Cape Norman and Cook's Harbour	106	75	...	...	...	...	...
4.	L'anse à Maria	53	20	...	...	...	1	...
5.	Quirpon	125	74	...	...	...	2	...
6.	Griquet	180	64	...	...	1*	...	...
7.	St. Anthony and N.	252	99	...	...	...	1	...
8.	Ireland and N.	200	92	...	...	...	1	...
9.	L'anse Sablon	130	60	...	..	...	1	...
10.	Forteau. S. Peter's Ch. (1857)	180	101	...	...	...	1	...
11.	L'anse aux Morts			...	...	...	1	...
12.	Red Bay. S. Paul's Ch. (1869)	344	100	...	...	1	1	...
	Total	2220	1027	...	1	3	11	170

IV.

V

The residents of Sandwich Bay and Hamilton Inlet are engaged almost exclusively in salmon fishery, and during the winter in trapping and hunting.

Reference No. on Map.	NAME OF MISSION. [N. after a name shows that the Neighbourhood is included.]	Population.	Members of the Church of England	No. of Clergy.	Licensed Lay Readers.	School Houses.	Consecrated Cemeteries	Approximate extent of Mission in Sea Miles.
								95
IV.—BATTLE HARBOUR (1850). S. P. G.								
1.	Henley Harbour and Chateau	110	41	...	...	1*	1	...
2.	Battle Harbour. S. James' Ch. (1857)	577	428	1	...	1	2	...
3.	Spear Harbour			...	...	...	1	...
4.	S. Francis' Harbour. S. John Baptist Ch. (1853)	146	108	...	...	...	1	...
		119	86	...	...	...	1	...
5.	Venison Island	139	106	...	...	...	1	...
6.	Seal Islands							
	Total	1071	769	1	...	2	7	95
								200
V.—SANDWICH BAY.								
1.	Indian Tickle to Cape Porcupine	253	218	...	...	...	1	...
2.	Hamilton Inlet and Indian Harbour	438	241	...	...	...	...	...
	Total	691	459	...	...	...	1	200

NAMES OF CLERGY IN THE DIOCESE OF NEWFOUNDL

NOVEMBER, 1877.

BISHOP . . . . . *Vacant.*

DEANERY OF AVALON.

ST. JOHN'S.

THE CATHEDRAL.	Rector, *vacant.*
	Rev. F. R. Murray, Incumbent.
	Rev. J. F. Phelps, Precentor and Head Master of Ch. of Eng. Academy.
	Rev. Wm. Pilot, Succentor and Government Inspector of Ch. of Eng. Schools.
	Rev. C. J. Machin, Assistant Curate.
ST. THOMAS' CH.	Rev. T. M. Wood, Rector, R.D.
	Rev. A. C. Wood, M.A., Curate.
ST. MARY'S CH.	Rev. E. Botwood, Rector.
VICE-PRINCIPAL OF THE THEOLOGICAL COLLEGE	Rev. A. Heygate, B.A.
POUCH COVE	*Rev. R. M. Johnson.
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PORTUGAL COVE	*Rev. C. Ellingham.
TOPSAIL & SOUTH SHORE	*Rev. E. Colley.
PETTY HARBOUR	*Rev. T. Netten.
FERRYLAND	*Vacant.*

DEANERY OF CONCEPTION BAY.

BRIGUS	*Rev. Robt. H. Taylor.
PORT DE GRAVE	*Rev. J. C. Harvey, R.D.
BAY ROBERTS	*Rev. Wm. C. Shears.
UPPER ISLAND COVE	*Rev. Alfred C. Warren.
HARBOUR GRACE	Rev. J. M. Noel.
HARBOUR GRACE (South side)	*Rev. John Godden.
CARBONEAR	*Rev. W. J. Hoyles.
BAY DE VERD	*Rev. G. S. Chamberlain.

DEANERY OF TRINITY BAY.

HEART'S CONTENT	Rev. G. Gardner.
NEW HARBOUR	*Rev. S. M. Wien.
TRINITY, W.	Rev. H. Dunfield.
TRINITY, E.	*Rev. Ben. Smith, R.D.
CATALINA	*Rev. W. Netten.

DEANERY OF BONAVISTA BA

BONAVISTA	*Rev. A. E. Bay
KING'S COVE	*Rev. Wm. Kirl
SALVAGE	*Vacant.
GREENSPOND	*Rev. John G.

DEANERY OF NOTRE DAME B

FOGO	*Rev. C. Meek.
HERRING NECK	*Rev. A. S. Wir
TWILLINGATE	*Rev. Robt. Ter
EXPLOITS	*Rev. John Hev
TILT COVE	*Rev. W. R. Sn
WHITE BAY	

DEANERY OF PLACENTIA BA

HARBOUR BUFFET	*Rev. J. Kingw
BURIN	*Rev. J. Lockw
LAMALINE	*Rev. J. Darrel

DEANERY OF FORTUNE BAY

S. PIERRE	Rev. A. C. Wa
HARBOUR BRITON	*Rev. W. K. Wh
BELLEORAM	Rev. J. Bisho
HERMITAGE BAY	*Vacant.*
BURGEO	*Rev. J. Cunni
ROSE BLANCHE	*Rev. F. Skinn
CHANNEL	*Rev. T. A. Go

MISSIONS UNATTACHED TO DEA

ST. GEORGE'S BAY	*Rev. C. Jeffery
BAY OF ISLANDS	Rev. J. J. Cur
	Rev. T. P. Ma
STRAIT OF BELLE ISLE	*Vacant.*
BATTLE HARBOUR	*Rev. George I
SANDWICH BAY	*Vacant.*

*S. P. G. MISSIONARIES.

OF NEWFOUNDLAND.

7.

. *Vacant.*

ANERY OF BONAVISTA BAY.

A . . . *Rev. A. E. Bayly, R.D.
OVE . . *Rev. Wm. Kirby.
. . . *Vacant.*
OND . . *Rev. John G. Cragg.

NERY OF NOTRE DAME BAY.

. . . *Rev. C. Meek.
NECK . *Rev. A. S. Winsor.
ATE . . *Rev. Robt. Temple.
. . . *Rev. John Hewitt.
E . . . *Rev. W. R. Smith.
AY . .

ANERY OF PLACENTIA BAY.

BUFFET *Rev. J. Kingwell.
. . . *Rev. J. Lockward.
. . . *Rev. J. Darrell.

EANERY OF FORTUNE BAY.

E . . . Rev. A. C. Waghorn.
BRITON *Rev. W. K. White, R.D.
AM . . Rev. J. Bishop.
GE BAY. *Vacant.*
. . . *Rev. J. Cunningham.
ANCHE . *Rev. F. Skinner.
. . . *Rev. T. A. Goode.

NS UNATTACHED TO DEANERIES.

GE'S BAY *Rev. C. Jeffery.
SLANDS . Rev. J. J. Curling.
Rev. T. P. Massiah.
F BELLE } *Vacant.*
. . . }
HARBOUR *Rev. George Bishop.
H BAY . *Vacant.*

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7.

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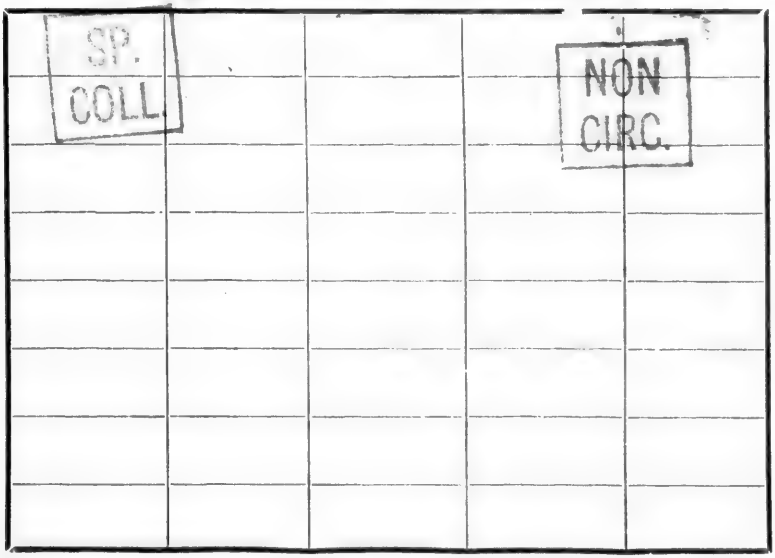

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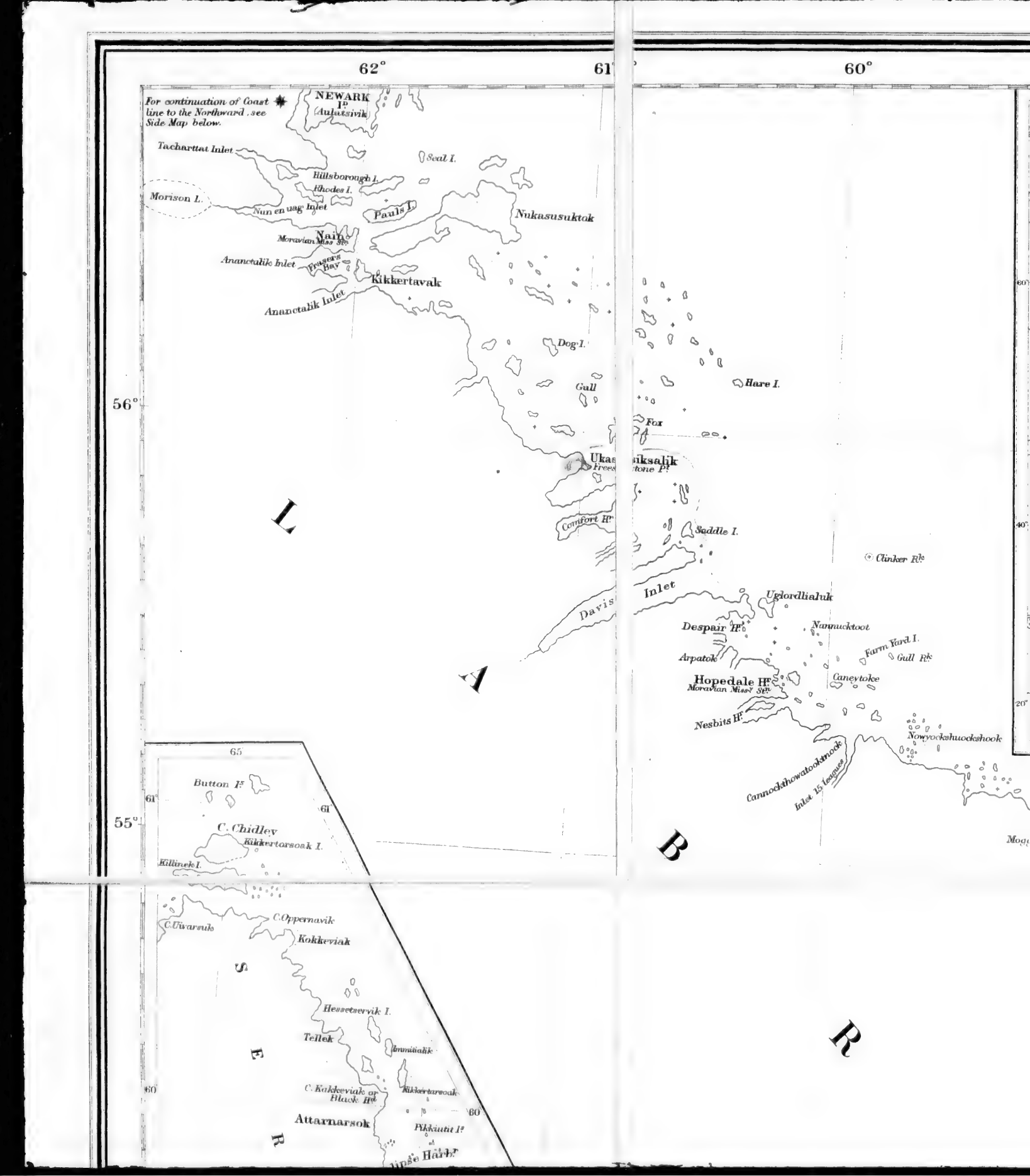
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For continuation of Coast line to the Northward, see Side Map below.
NEWARK Is.
Aulatsivik
Tacharrtat Inlet
Seal I.
Hillsborough I.
Rhodes I.
Morison L.
Nun en uag Inlet
Paul's I.
Nukasusuktok
Nain
Moravian Miss. Stn.
Ananetalik Inlet
Fraser's Bay
Kikkertavak
Ananetalik Inlet
Dog I.
Gull
Hare I.
Fox
Saddle I.
Clinker Fks.
Inlet
Uglordlialuk
Despair Hr.
Nannucktoot
Farm Yard I.
Gull Pk.
Arpatok
Hopedale Hr.
Moravian Miss. Stn.
Caneytokee
Nesbits Hr.
Nowyookshuookshook
Cannockshowatookmook
Inlet 15 leagues
Comfort Hr.
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Button Is.
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C. Chidley
Kikkertorsoak I.
Killinek I.
C. Oppernavik
C. Uivarsuk
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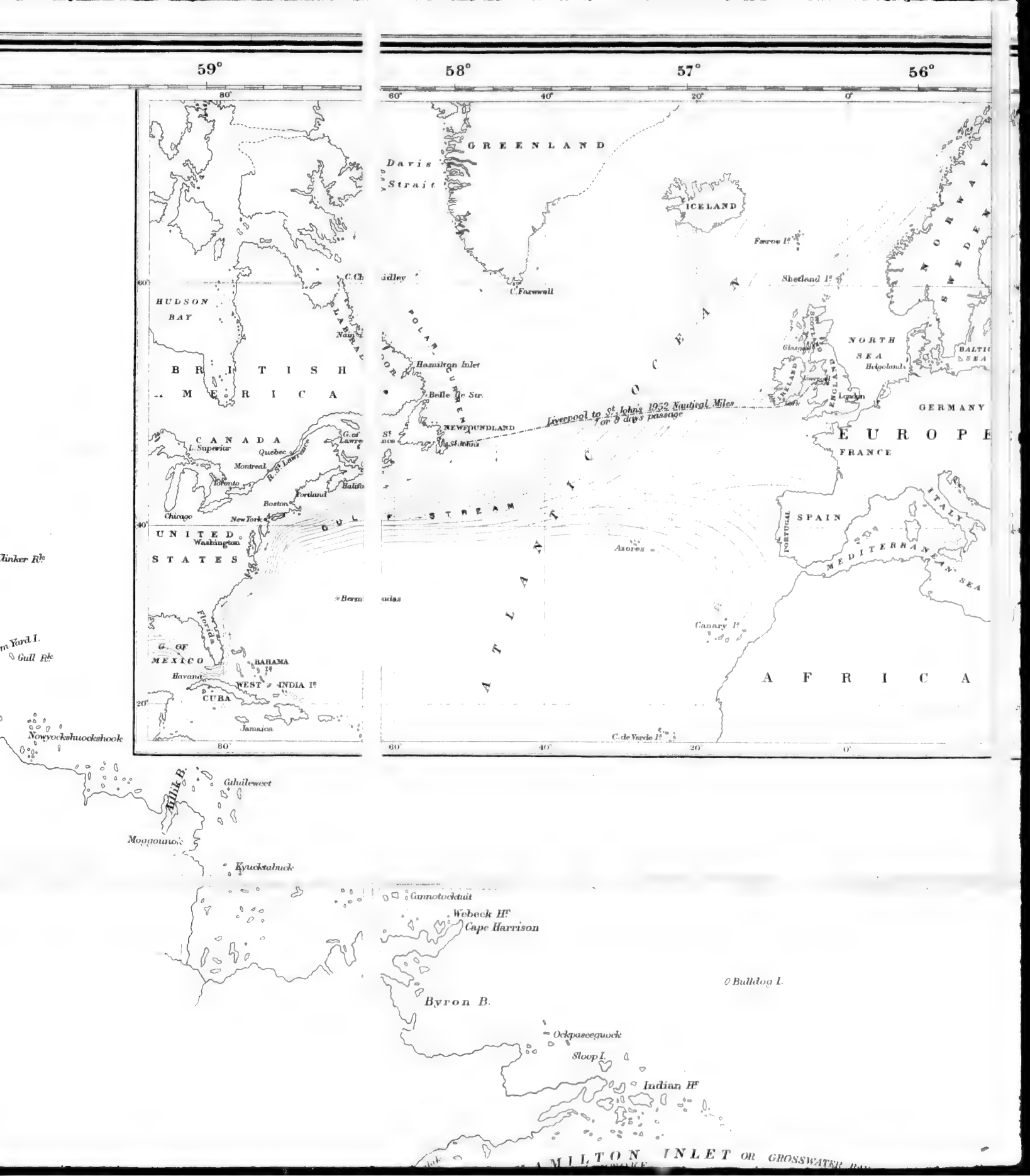
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GREENLAND
Davis Strait
ICELAND
Faroe Is
Shetland Is
C. Farewell
Hudson Bay
Labrador
Hamilton Inlet
Belle Isle Str.
NEWFOUNDLAND
St. Johns
Liverpool to St. Johns 1952 Nautical Miles
or 5 days passage
NORTH SEA
Helgoland
Glasgow
Liverpool
London
GERMANY
EUROPE
FRANCE
SPAIN
PORTUGAL
ITALY
MEDITERRANEAN SEA
Azores
Canary Is
AFRICA
C. de Verde Is
ATLANTIC OCEAN
GULF STREAM
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Kyucktalnuck
Cannotocktuit
Webeck Hr
Cape Harrison
Byron B.
Bulldog I.
Ockpaseequock
Sloop I.
Indian Hr
MILTON INLET OR GROSSWATER
Tinker Fle
Gull Fle

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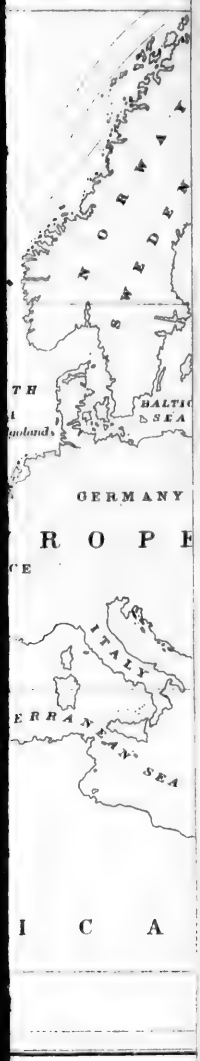

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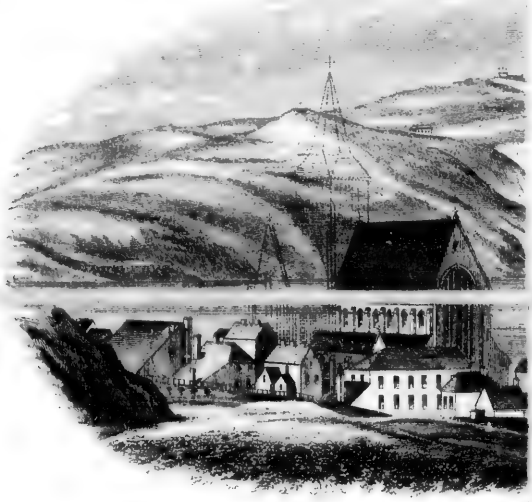
Roads in the Avalon Peninsula. ~~~~ *, Overland Telegraph Lines & Submarine Tele*
Heights of Mountains. Lakes &c. in English Feet above the Sea. Blow me down



Entrance to the Harbour of St Johns. New

The Cathedral Church of the Chur

The Roman Catholic Cathedral lies to the left of the pi
it is a large building in the Italian style, and is cons

It is hoped to complete the Church of England Cathedral
and nearly £4000 have been subscribed towards that object 18

53° 52°

OCESA N MAP
OF THE
OF E NGLAND
IN
UN DLAND
AND
RA DOR

56°

Showing the

S AND MISSIONS

VEYS & A GEOLOGICAL SURVEY BY ALEX[R] MURRAY, ESQ[RE], F.G.S., C.M.G.,
TANCE OF THE CLE RGY OF THE DIOCESE,
ONE OF THEIR NU MBER.

of English Statut e Miles
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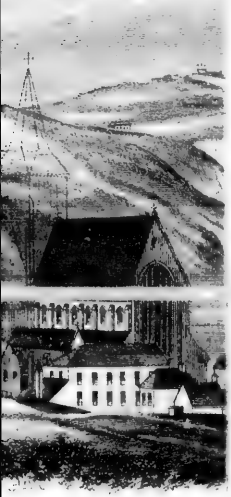
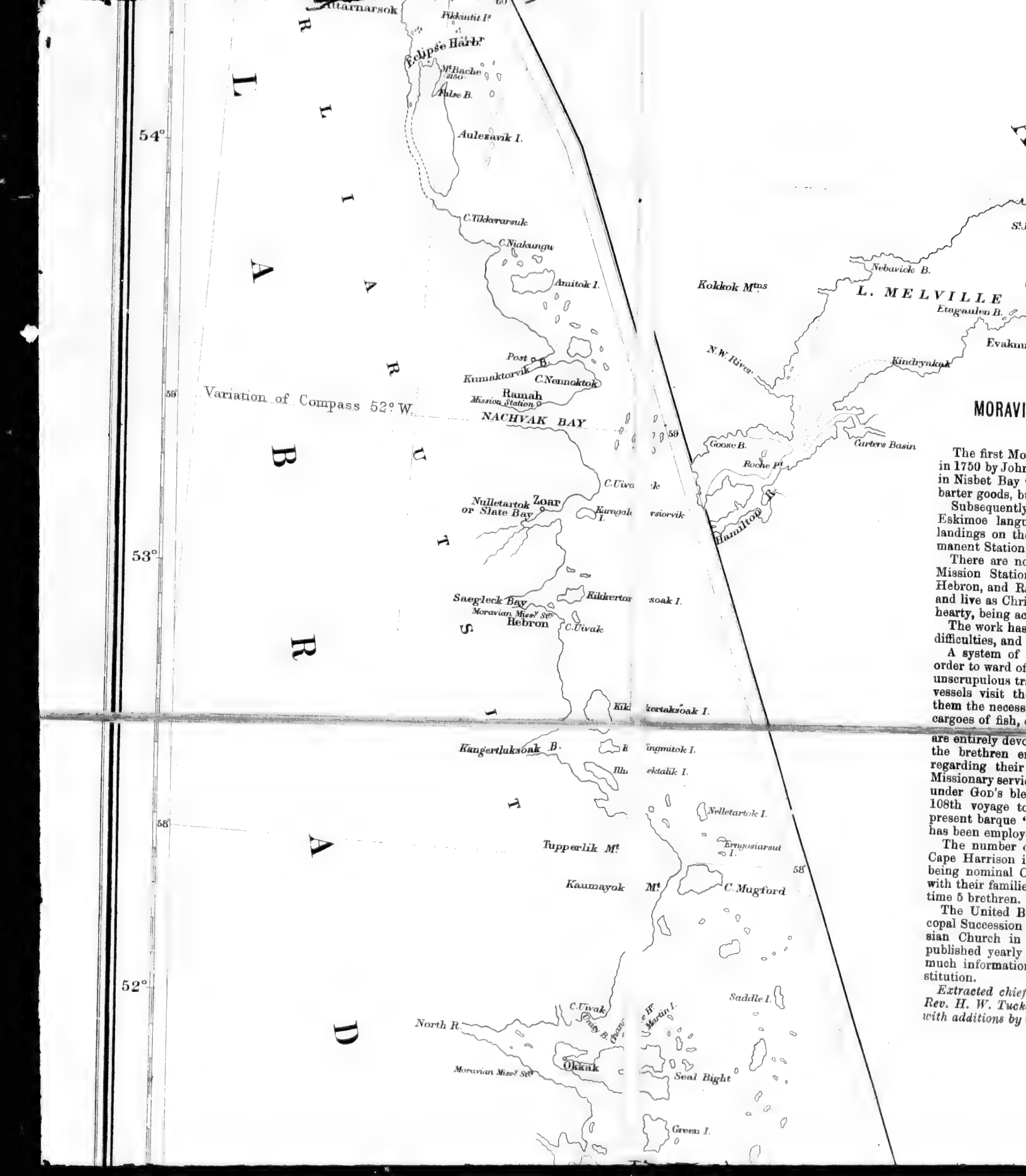
aph Lines & Submarine Tele aph Cables_____, Line of Railway Survey_____,
e the Sea. Blow me down M[t] Bay of Islands 2086 f[t] being the highest point.



55°

Harbour of St. Johns. Newf undland. Showing
al Church of the Chur h of England
ral lies to the left of the pi und shown in this sketch:
Italian style, and is cons vicuous from the Narrows.
urch of England Cathedral is a Memorial to Bishop Feild
towards that object (1877 but more than £25,000 will be required



MORAVI

The first Mo
in 1750 by John
in Nisbet Bay
barter goods, b
Subsequently
Eskimoe langu
landings on th
manent Station
There are n
Mission Statio
Hebron, and R
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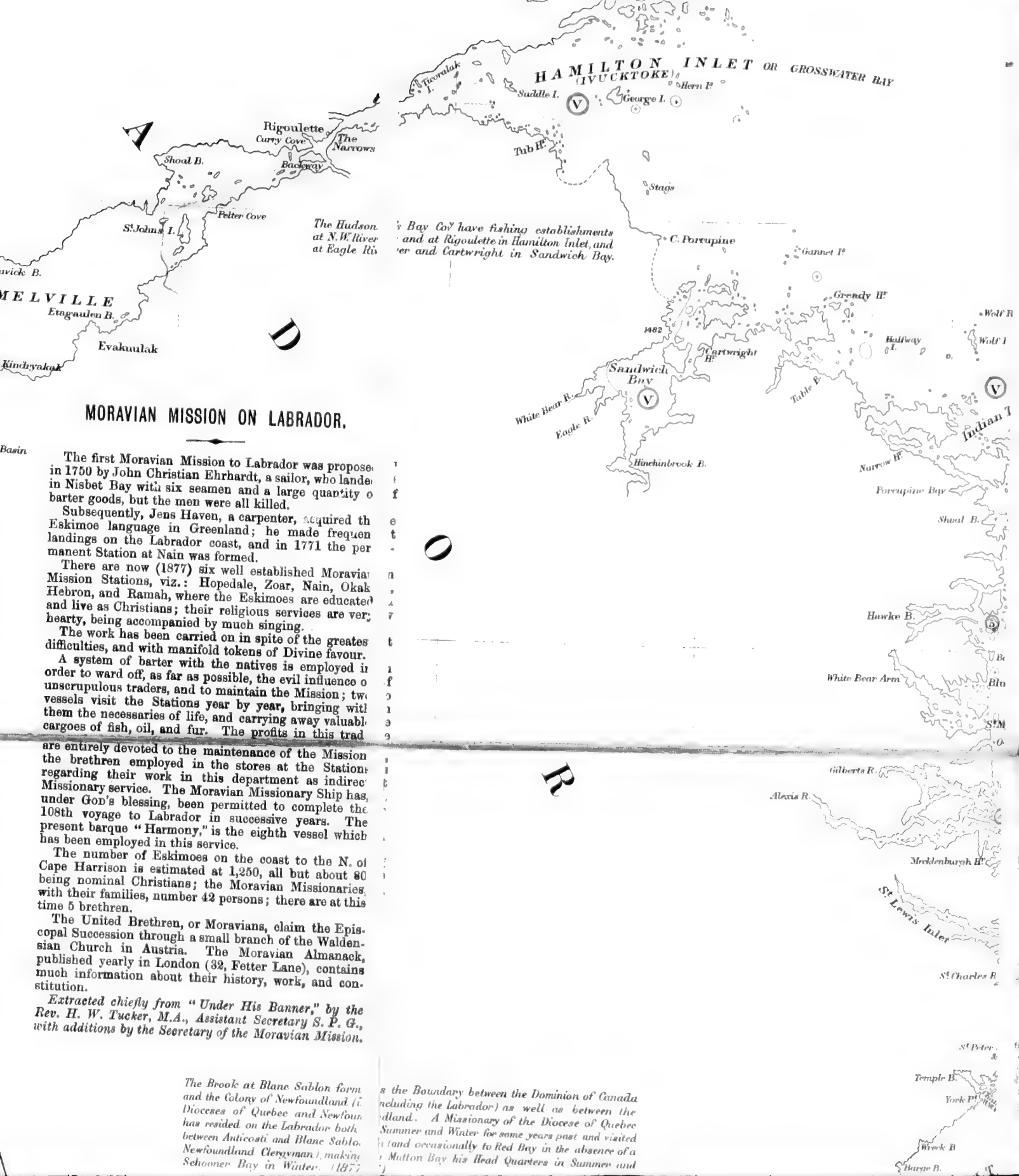
hearty, being ac
The work has
difficulties, and
A system of
order to ward of
unscrupulous tr
vessels visit th
them the necess
cargoes of fish,
are entirely devo
the brethren e
regarding their
Missionary servi
under God's ble
108th voyage to
present barque
has been employ
The number
Cape Harrison i
being nominal C
with their familie
time 5 brethren.
The United B
copal Succession
sian Church in
published yearly
much information
stitution.
Extracted chie
Rev. H. W. Tuck
with additions by



The Hudson's Bay Co. have fishing establishments at N.W. River and at Rigoulette in Hamilton Inlet, and at Eagle River and Cartwright in Sandwich Bay.

MORAVIAN MISSION ON LABRADOR.

The first Moravian Mission to Labrador was propose in 1750 by John Christian Ehrhardt, a sailor, who lande in Nisbet Bay with six seamen and a large quantity o barter goods, but the men were all killed.

Subsequently, Jens Haven, a carpenter, acquired th Eskimoe language in Greenland; he made frequen landings on the Labrador coast, and in 1771 the per manent Station at Nain was formed.

There are now (1877) six well established Moravia Mission Stations, viz.: Hopedale, Zoar, Nain, Okak Hebron, and Ramah, where the Eskimoes are educated and live as Christians; their religious services are very hearty, being accompanied by much singing.

The work has been carried on in spite of the greates difficulties, and with manifold tokens of Divine favour.

A system of barter with the natives is employed i order to ward off, as far as possible, the evil influence o unscrupulous traders, and to maintain the Mission; tw vessels visit the Stations year by year, bringing with them the necessaries of life, and carrying away valuabl cargoes of fish, oil, and fur. The profits in this trad are entirely devoted to the maintenance of the Mission the brethren employed in the stores at the Station regarding their work in this department as indirec Missionary service. The Moravian Missionary Ship has, under God's blessing, been permitted to complete the 108th voyage to Labrador in successive years. The present barque "Harmony," is the eighth vessel which has been employed in this service.

The number of Eskimoes on the coast to the N. of Cape Harrison is estimated at 1,250, all but about 80 being nominal Christians; the Moravian Missionaries, with their families, number 42 persons; there are at this time 5 brethren.

The United Brethren, or Moravians, claim the Episcopal Succession through a small branch of the Waldensian Church in Austria. The Moravian Almanack, published yearly in London (32, Fetter Lane), contains much information about their history, work, and constitution.

Extracted chiefly from "Under His Banner," by the Rev. H. W. Tucker, M.A., Assistant Secretary S. P. G., with additions by the Secretary of the Moravian Mission.

The Brook at Blanc Sablon forms the Boundary between the Dominion of Canada and the Colony of Newfoundland (including the Labrador) as well as between the Dioceses of Quebec and Newfoundland. A Missionary of the Diocese of Quebec has resided on the Labrador both Summer and Winter for some years past and visited between Anticosti and Blanc Sablon (and occasionally to Red Bay in the absence of a Newfoundland Clergyman), making Mutton Bay his Head Quarters in Summer and Schooner Bay in Winter. (1877.)

GENERA

The Island of Newfoundland was discovered by Cal
being distant therefrom 1700 miles; it is situated betwe
—thus St. John's lies to the south of Paris. Its greatest
is about 130 miles, being nearly as large as Great Britain

In 1623, Lord Baltimore established himself on the
Avalon. About the same time the French made a Settl
were at variance, until, in 1713 at the peace of Utrecht,
in Great Britain, subject to certain fishery privileges con

Upon the N.W. and N.E. Coast, between Cape Ray
English in the Codfishery; this part of Newfoundland is
by treaty, to erect permanent buildings thereon. The n
and from St. Pierre, was, in 1874, estimated at 5621.

The population of Newfoundland and Labrador consi
with the chief merchants of the Colony, reside either in

The number of Lighthouses and Beacons is 25.
Revenue in 1876, £221,175. The Colonial Debt is abo
£1,700,000; the total value of exports varies, and is ab
fish, seal and cod oil, sealskins, some fur, copper, and nic

The Government of the Colony is what is commonly
a nominated Legislative Council, and an Elective House o
in 1833—the "Responsible" form was established in 18

The population is wholly of British origin.

A line of country for a Railway has been surveyed
The Atlantic Telegraph passes through Heart's Cont

CL

The soil of the Island is light, and is better adapted
interior consists of barrens, ponds and marshes. The c
winter than that of any part of the neighbouring continent
which usually drifts along the Eastern and North Weste
April, chilling the air, but at the same time carrying on

During July and August fog is prevalent, especially
not penetrate far inland. It is caused by the warm mois
condensed by the cold Polar current.

Icebergs are found upon the N.E. Coast till late in

The Mean Temperature, taking an average for 8 yea

Abstract of some Meteorological Observations,

	Jan.	Feb.	March.	A
Mean Height of Barometer	29.875	29.810	30.023	2
Mean Temperature F.	18.7	19.7	26.9	
Absolute Max. Temp. in Shade ...	47.5	37.0	44.0	
Absolute Min. ditto ...	— 5.5	—12.0	—10.0	
Depth of Snow in inches and tenths	28.96	22.90	17.12	
Depth of Rain, Melted Snow, in inches and tenths.....	4.36	2.34	4.29	

The average Temperature in the winter on the Nort

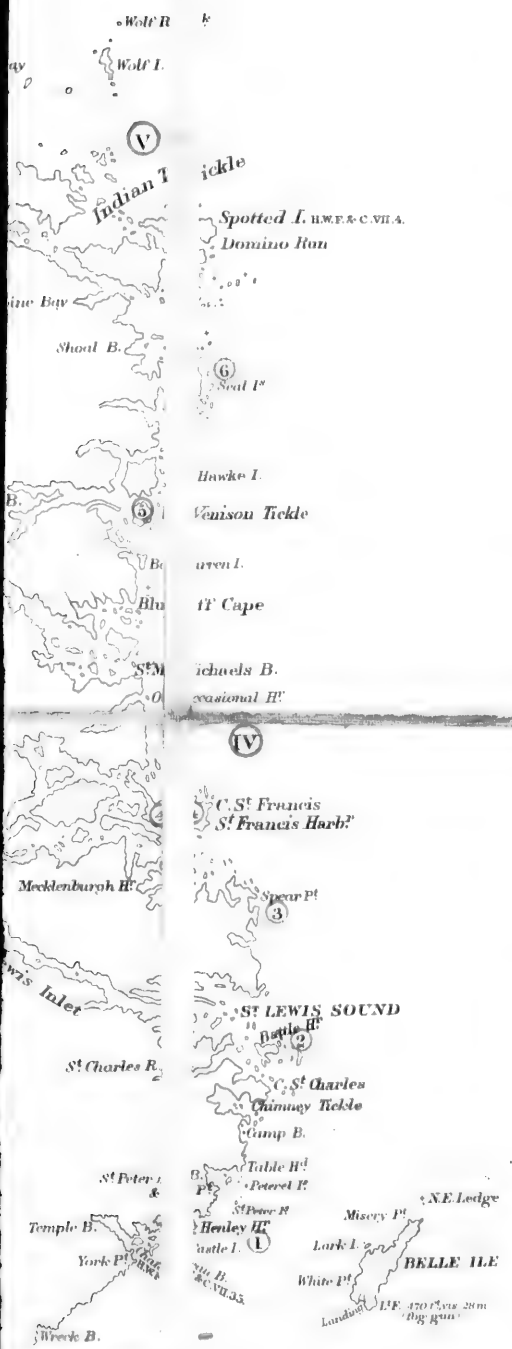
The Temperature of Labrador, at Hopedale thermon
as the greatest heat (July 26, 1871),—104°, or 72° below
1873). The average temperature for the year is—5° F.
there was not a fall of snow. The average temperature
as Hopedale, is +47° F. By comparing the average temp
some idea may be formed of the temperature at stations

EDU

Education in Newfoundland was, for many years, chi
This Society had, in 1876, 18 schools with about 265
Government; the Educational Grant for 1876 was $8
Roman Catholic and Wesleyan Schools according to th
Church of England with 5071 pupils under tuition.

In St. John's there are several Higher Class Academ

ECCLE



GENERA L REMARKS.

s discovered by Cal ot in 1479, and is, of all her Colonies, the nearest to England,
t is situated betwe n 46° 30′ and 51° 39′ N. Lat., and 52° 38′ and 59° 25′ W. Long.
Paris. Its greatest length from N. to S. is nearly 300 miles, its average breadth
ge as Great Britain . Its estimated area is 40,200 square miles.
ned himself on the South Eastern part of the Island, and called it the Province of 54°
ench made a Settl ement at Placentia, and for many years they and the English
peace of Utrecht, the exclusive Sovereignty of Newfoundland was declared to be
nery privileges con ceded to the French, which are still in force.
between Cape Ray and Cape St. John, the French have concurrent rights with the
f Newfoundland is the "so called French Shore," but the French are not allowed,
s thereon. The n umber of Frenchmen employed in their Fisheries on the Banks
mated at 5621.

and Labrador consi sts almost exclusively of fishermen. The Government Officers,
ay, reside either in St. John's or Harbour Grace.
l Beacons is 25. The Colonial Expenditure in 1876, £221,693; the Colonial
lonial Debt is abo ut £250,000. The total value of imports varies, and is about
ts varies, and is abo ut £1,600,000, which exports consist of cod, salmon and other
fur, copper, and nic kel ore.
s what is commonly termed "Responsible Government," composed of a Governor,
n Elective House o f Assembly. A Representative Government was first conferred
s established in 18 58.
ish origin.
has been surveyed b etween St. George's Bay and St. John's.
rough Heart's Cont ent and St. Pierre.

CL IMATE.

d is better adapted for grazing than for agricultural purposes; large tracts of the
l marshes. The c limate is very healthy, less warm in summer and less cold in
ghbouring continent ; its principal drawback arises from the presence of Arctic ice,
n and North Weste n Shores during the months of January, February, March and 53°
e time carrying on i ts surface the wealth of seals.
revalent, especially upon the Southern Coasts and in Belle Isle Strait, but it does
by the warm mois t winds, which blow across the Gulf Stream, meeting and being

. Coast till late in A ugust.
n average for 8 yea rs, was 42° 02 F.

gical Observations, t aken at St. John's, Newfoundland, for the year 1876.

	Feb.	March.	A	pril.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
75	29.810	30.023	2	.962	29.962	30.187	30.266	30.039	29.910	29.873	29.954	29.567
7	19.7	26.9		35.3	42.1	58.7	61.5	63.7	49.7	43.4	35.5	27.2
5	37.0	44.0		53.0	71.5	83.0	80.0	92.5	71.0	68.5	61.0	44.0
5	—12.0	—10.0		20.0	23.0	36.0	38.0	39.0	37.0	25.0	22.5	14.0
6	22.90	17.12		5.50	...	...	...	...	...	.50	4.00	23.37
3	2.34	4.29		1.67	4.13	1.19	4.09	7.47	8.71	4.19	3.68	2.99

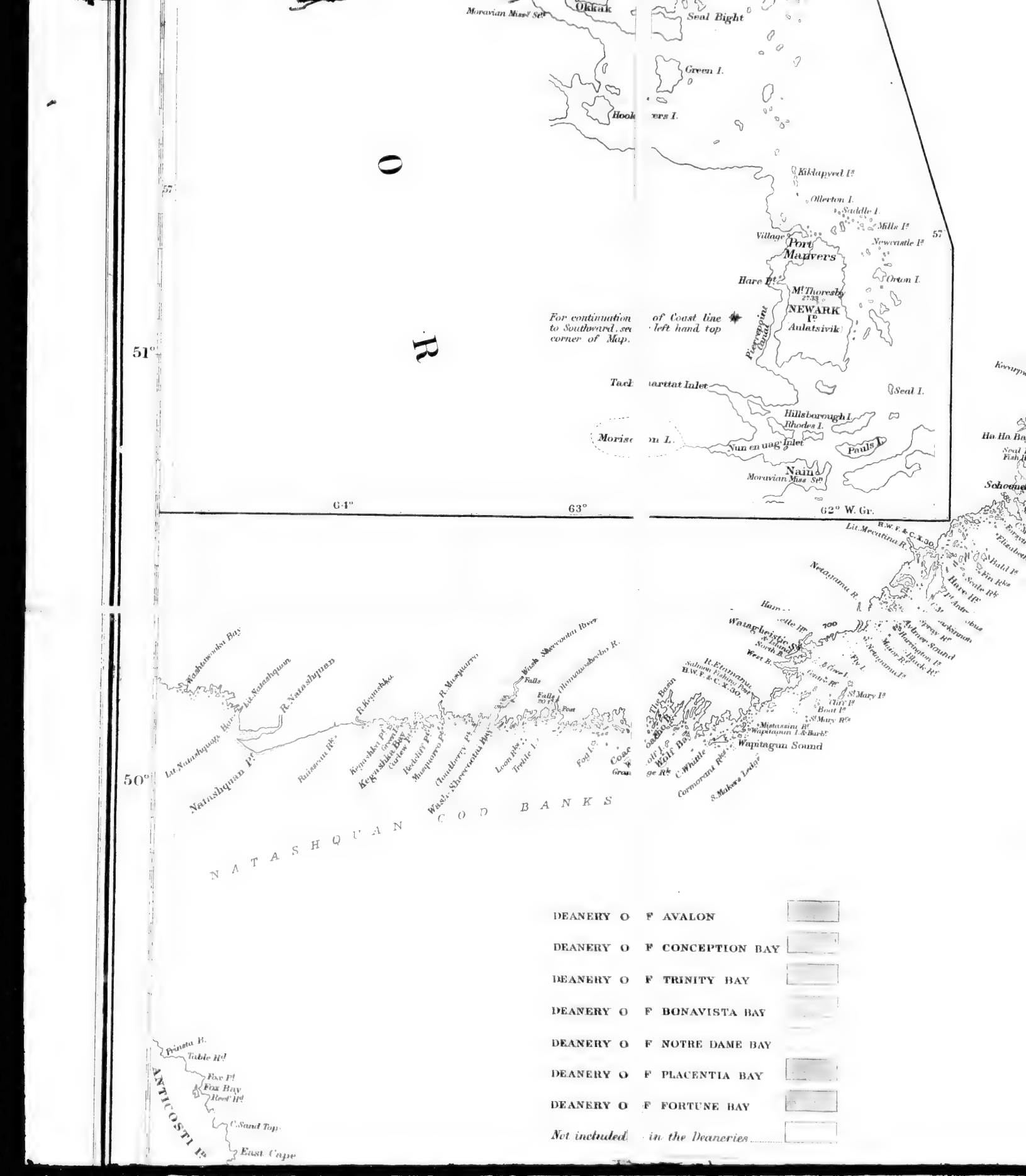
winter on the Nort hern Coasts may be taken at 10° to 20° below the above.
Hopedale thermon etrical observations during several years give +86° Fahrenheit
-104°, or 72° below freezing point, Fahrenheit, as the greatest cold (February 2nd,
the year is—5° F. For four years the month of July was the only one in which
erage temperature of Edinburgh, which lies in about the same degree of latitude
g the average temp erature at St. John's with the average temperature of Hopedale,
erature at stations i ntermediate to them.

EDU CATION.

for many years, chi efly carried on by the Colonial and Continental Church Society. 52°
ls with about 265 0 scholars. It is now vigorously taken up by the Colonial
t for 1876 was $8 8,251. The Grant is divided between Church of England,
ls according to th e population. In 1876 there were 115 Board Schools of the
under tuition.
igher Class Academ ies and Schools.

ECCLE SIASTICAL.

land and Labrador consisted of :—



DEANERY OF AVALON

DEANERY OF CONCEPTION BAY

DEANERY OF TRINITY BAY

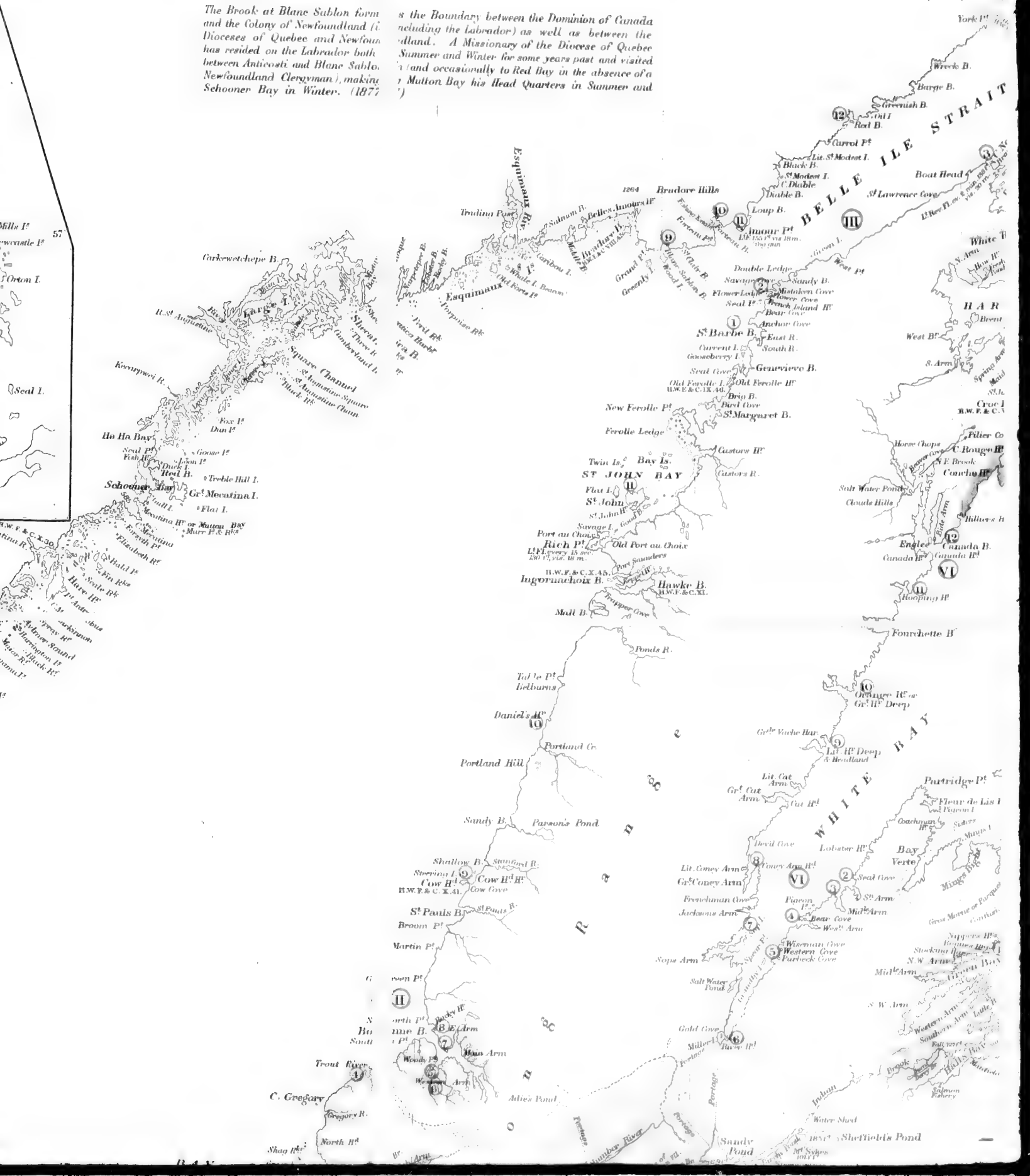
DEANERY OF BONAVISTA BAY

DEANERY OF NOTRE DAME BAY

DEANERY OF PLACENTIA BAY

DEANERY OF FORTUNE BAY

Not included in the Deaneries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Summer and Winter for some years past and visited
(and occasionally to Red Bay in the absence of a
Mutton Bay his Head Quarters in Summer and
)
BELLE ISLE STRAIT
WHITE BAY
Labrador
Esquimaux Bay
Esquimaux
Bradore Hills
1264
Tradina Port
Salmon B.
Belles-Amours Hr.
Bradore B.
Caribou I.
Whale I.
Old Forts Is
Grand Pt
Greenly I.
Wood I.
Loup B.
Amour Pt
Lt. Hr. 155 ft. vis 18 m.
Double Ledge
Savage Cove
Sandy B.
Flower Ledge
Mistaken Cove
Tower Cove
Seal Is
French Island Hr.
Bear Cove
Anchor Cove
St Barbe B.
East R.
South R.
Current I.
Gooseberry I.
Seal Cove
Genevieve B.
Old Ferolle I.
Old Ferolle Hr.
H.W.F.& C.IX.40.
Brig B.
Bird Cove
St Margaret B.
New Ferolle Pt
Ferolle Ledge
Castors Hr.
Castors R.
Twin Is.
Bay Is.
ST JOHN BAY
Flat I.
St John
St John Hr.
Savage I.
Port au Choix
Rich Pt
Lt Fl every 15 sec.
190 ft. vis. 18 m.
Old Port au Choix
Port Saunders
H.W.F.& C.X.45.
Ingornachoix B.
Hawke B.
H.W.F.& C.XI.
Mull B.
Trapper Cove
Ponds R.
Table Pt
Belburns
Daniel's Hr.
Portland Cr.
Portland Hill
Sandy B.
Parson's Pond
Shallow B.
Stanford R.
Steering I.
Cow Hd
Cow Hd Hr.
H.W.F.& C.X.41.
Cow Cove
St Pauls B.
St Pauls R.
Broom Pt
Martin Pt
Trout River
C. Gregory
Gregory R.
North Hd
Shag Hd
Adie's Pond
Portage
Sandy Pond
Sheffield's Pond
Indian Water Shed
Gold Cove
Miller I.
Ranger Hr.
Salt Water Pond
Sops Arm
Wiseman Cove
Western Cove
Partlock Cove
Jacksons Arm
Frenchman Cove
Pigeon
Bear Cove
West Arm
Mid Arm
S. Arm
Lit. Coney Arm
Gr. Coney Arm
Coney Arm Hd
Devil Cove
Lobster Hr.
Bay Verte
Seal Cove
Lit. Cat Arm
Gr. Cat Arm
Cat Hd
Partridge Pt
Fleur de Lis I
Pigeon I
Coachman Hr.
Sisters
Mingo I
Mingo Bight
Gr. Mutton or Parquet
Nippers Hr.
Stocking Bay
N.W. Arm
Mid. Arm
S.W. Arm
Western Arm
Southern Arm
Little Hall's Bay
Hall's Bay
Brook
Salmon Fishery
Gr. Vache Bay
Lit. Hr. Deep
& Headland
Gr. Hr. Deep
Fourchette B
Hooping Hr
Canada B.
Canada Hr.
Engle
Clouds Hills
Salt Water Ponds
N.E. Brook
Conche Hr.
C. Rouge Hr.
Filier Co
Horse Chops
Beaver Cove
Hillsers H
Crew
H.W.F.& C.
West Br.
S. Arm
Spring Arm
Maid
White
N. Arm
Hare Hr.
Brent
HAR
Carkewetchepe B.
Large I.
R. St Augustine
Square Channel
St Augustine Square
St Augustine Chan
Black Hr.
Kwerpwei R.
Ha Ha Bay
Seal Pt
Fish Hr.
Duck I.
Seal I.
Goose Is
Lion Is
Dan Is
Exe Is
Treble Hill I.
Schooner Bay
Gr. Mecatina I.
Flat I.
Mecatina Hr. or Mutton Bay
Murre Is & Rks
Mecatina R.
Elizabeth Pt
Elizabeth R.
Bald Is
Rin Rks
Scale Rks
Harve Hr.
Pt Andre
Anderson Sound
Harrington Is
Black Rks
Orion I.
Seal I.
57
Mills Is
Newcastle Is
Carrol Pt
Red B.
Old I
Greenish B.
Barge B.
Wreck B.
York Pt
Black B.
St Modest I.
Lit. St Modest I.
C. Diable
Diable B.
Boat Head
St Lawrence Cove
Fortune Bay
Fortune Pt
Fishers Island
Bradore B.
Belles-Amours Hr.
Whale I. Beacon
Old Forts Is
Esquimaux
Porpoise Rk
Pond R.
Harbour Sablon R.
Wood I.
Grand Pt
Greenly I.
Green I.
West Pt
Double Ledge
Savage Cove
Sandy B.
Flower Ledge
Mistaken Cove
Tower Cove
Seal Is
French Island Hr.
Bear Cove
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East R.
South R.
Current I.
Gooseberry I.
Seal Cove
Genevieve B.
Old Ferolle I.
Old Ferolle Hr.
H.W.F.& C.IX.40.
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Portland Cr.
Portland Hill
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Parson's Pond
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Shag Hd
Adie's Pond
Portage
Sandy Pond
Sheffield's Pond
Indian Water Shed
Gold Cove
Miller I.
Ranger Hr.
Salt Water Pond
Sops Arm
Wiseman Cove
Western Cove
Partlock Cove
Jacksons Arm
Frenchman Cove
Pigeon
Bear Cove
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Mid Arm
S. Arm
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Coney Arm Hd
Devil Cove
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Clouds Hills
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Goose Is
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Dan Is
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Scale Rks
Harve Hr.
Pt Andre
Anderson Sound
Harrington Is
Black Rks
Orion I.
Seal I.
57
Mills Is
Newcastle Is

In St. John's there are several Higher Class Academ ies and Schools

ECCLE SIASTICAL.

By the Census of 1874, the population of Newfound land and Labra

Church of England	...	...	59,561
Roman Catholics...	...	...	64,317

Wes
Othe

CHURCH OF ENGLAN

In 1703 the Society for the Propagation of the Gosp el in Foreign P and from that time to the present the Colony has continu ally been the ob £290,000 sterling having been expended in the work.

The growth of the Church of England, of late yea rs, has been ma Bishop Feild, D.D., and the zealous Clergy who worke d with him. biennially in St. John's, and is composed of three orders. the Bishop, Cle

The Annual Grant of the S.P.G. is about £4,000. T he amount colle Synod, was £3,000. The Bishopric Endowment Fund is about £11,000, g logical College Endowment Fund is about £7,000 in the hands of the S. College.

The Bermudas have formed part of the Diocese of Newfoundland distant from the I. of St. Thomas, from Halifax, N.S., and from New York. this number being coloured people; they are chiefly mem nbers of the Chu in the Islands, and twelve churches.

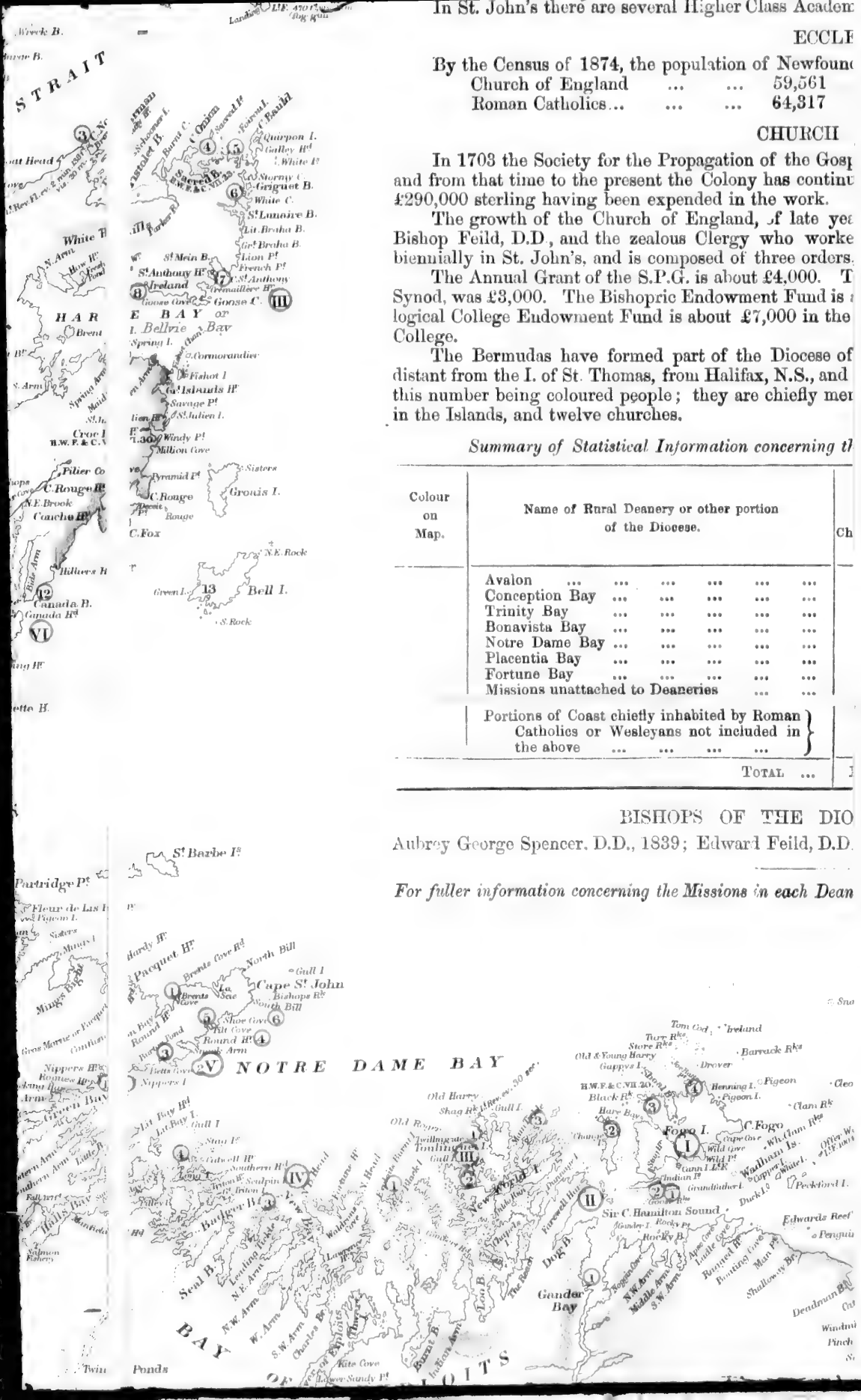
Summary of Statistical Information concerning th e Church of Eng

Colour on Map.	Name of Rural Deanery or other portion of the Diocese.	Ch	No. of urches.	Population.
	Avalon		17	39,630
	Conception Bay		17	31,457
	Trinity Bay		14	12,973
	Bonavista Bay		10	14,033
	Notre Dame Bay		12	16,379
	Placentia Bay		9	10,140
	Fortune Bay		13	11,912
	Missions unattached to Deaneries		10	8,688
	Portions of Coast chiefly inhabited by Roman Catholics or Wesleyans not included in the above			15,815
	TOTAL ...		.02	161,027

BISHOPS OF THE DIO CESE OF NE

Aubrey George Spencer, D.D., 1839; Edward Feild, D.D. , 1844; James B.

For fuller information concerning the Missions in each Dean ery, see Handbook



ies and Schools.

SIASTICAL.

lland and Labrador consisted of :—

Wesleyans	...	...	35,702
Other Denominations	...	...	1,794

OF ENGLAND.

el in Foreign Parts sent the first Missionary to Newfoundland, ally been the object of that Society's fostering care, more than

rs, has been mainly due to the unceasing labours of the late d with him. There is now a Diocesan Synod which meets the Bishop, Clergy, and Lay Delegates.
he amount collected, in 1875-6, in the Colony and paid in to the about £11,000, giving an income of £540 sterling. The Theohands of the S.P.G., who pay £300 sterling per annum to the

Newfoundland since 1840. They are from 700 to 800 miles from New York. They contain about 12,000 inhabitants, half of nbers of the Church of England. There are seven Clergymen

51°

e Church of England in Newfoundland and Labrador.

No. of urches.	Population.	Members of the Church of England.	Clergy.	Licensed Layreaders.	Schools of the Ch. of England.	Consecrated Cemeteries.	Approximate extent in Sea Miles.
17	30,630	8,333	12	7	19	14	66
17	31,457	12,067	8	13	21	12	52
14	12,973	8,113	5	18	23	13	80
10	14,033	7,133	4	10	20	14	117
12	16,379	7,582	7	14	25	23	412
9	10,140	2,886	3	4	13	13	150
13	11,912	9,171	7	18	37	33	305
10	8,688	4,308	4	6	13	31	665
	15,815	101					
02	161,027	59,694	50	90	171	152	1827

CESE OF NEWFOUNDLAND.

, 1844; James B. Kelly, D.D., Coadjr. Bp. 1867-76, Bp. 1876-7

ery, see Handbook, with Tabular Statement, to accompany this Map.

50°

p R^k

Fink I

patra

Brenton R^k

dham

Outer E. Rock

Deadman R^k

Deadman P^t

Outer Cat I.

Inner Cat I

Cape Freels

Gull I.

Charge R^k

Ebbles

Stinking Bank

Stinking Is

Flowers Is.

The Roman Numer... als refer to the Missions VI

The Arabic ..... Settlements } 5
in each Mission .....

G U L F

O F

S^T. L A W R E N C E

48°

The Gulf of St. Lawrence is usually f... filled with Drift Ice from Christmas to May. Navigation commences to open early in May in the Southern Bays, and the Strait of Belle Ile is commonly free from Ice on the Newfoundland side about the middle of June

Large Icebergs cannot pass through the Straits.

Bird Rocks
Light (proposed)

Bryon I.

Rocky Patch

Grosse I.

East I.

Wolf Rocks

Coffin I.

Columbine Shoals

Doyle Reef

Shag I.

MAGDALEN ISLANDS

Alright I.

Pleasant Bay

Pearl Reef

Entry I.

Amherst I.

St Paul I.

L^t F. via. 20 miles

Rev. (Fog Bell) 20 miles

Telegraph Cable

C. St Lawrence

C. North

Ashpee H^r

Red Cape

Cape Egm... ont

Chetican H^r

CAPE BRETON ISLAND

Rocky Bay

Inganish I.

Inganish Bay

Cape Smoke

Margaree River

Wreck pt

Bentinck pt

St Anne Bay

Choux pts

Sea Wolf Id
L^t F. via. 21 miles

61°

60°

59°

C. Anguille

Codroy I.

Codroy Rd

H.W.F. & C. IX.15.

Stormy Pt

Great Codroy R.

1601

1400

Larkin Pt

Table M^t
1700

Brandies Rocks

Big Barrachois

Grand Bay

Cape Ray

Lt Fl. ev. 10 sec. vis. 20 m.

Steam Whistle Halibut Rk

Duck I.

Channel L.F. Bell

Dead L.H.F.

Burnt Pt

Basiel

Rose

VII

TABLE OF DIST...

St John's to C. St Francis
C. St Francis to S. Pt Baccalieu
S. Pt Baccalieu to C. Bonavista
C. Bonavista to C. Freels
C. Freels to C. Fogo
C. Fogo to C. Bauld

C. Bauld to Battle H^r
Battle H^r to Domino Run
Domino Run to Indian H^r
Indian H^r to Hopedale
Hopedale to Nain
Nain to Okkak
Okkak to Hebron
Hebron to C. Chidley

Harbour Grace to St. John's
Harbour Grace to S. Pt. Baccal...

TABLE OF DISTANCES BY SEA, IN SEA MILES

Northward

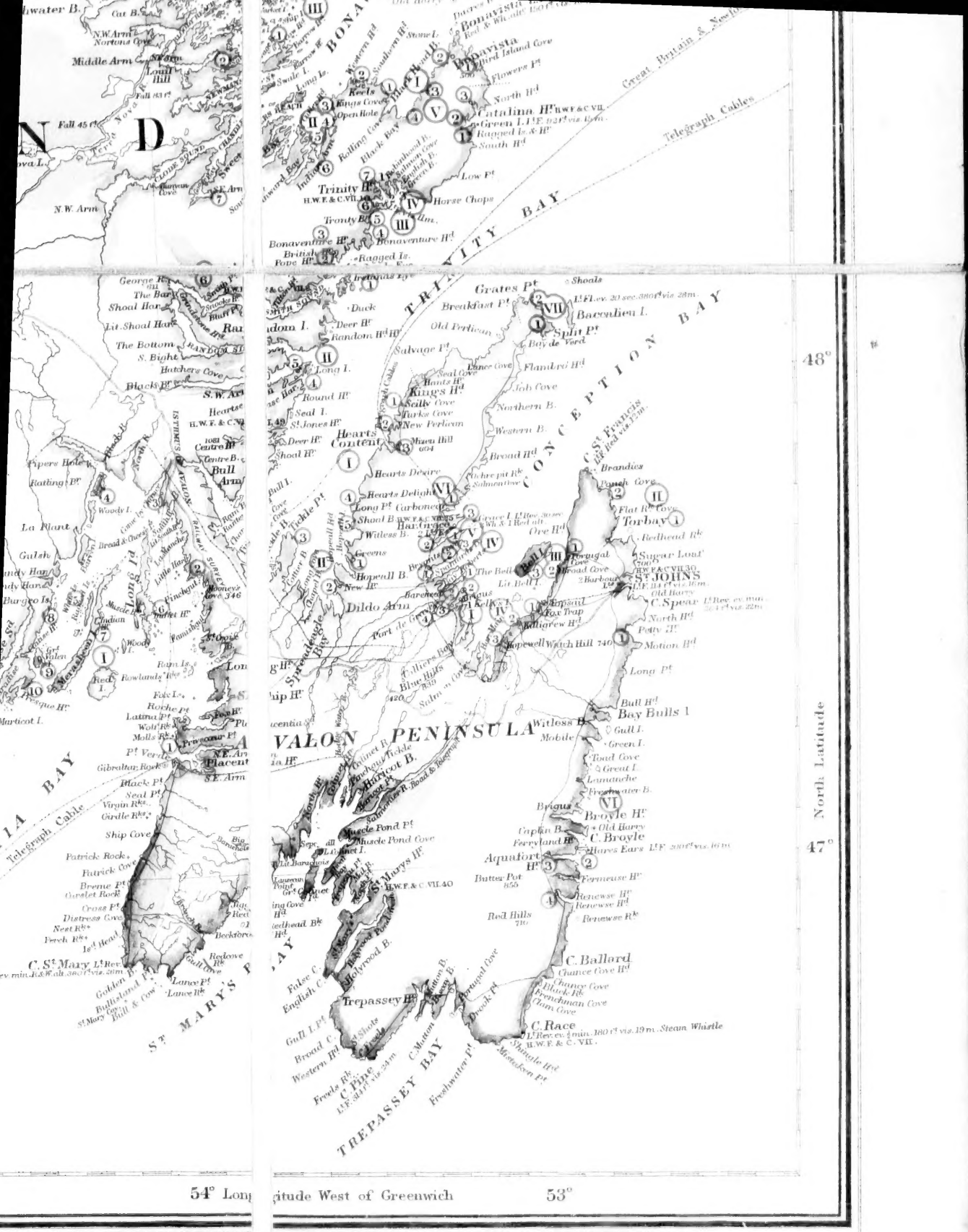
St. Johns to C. St. Francis	18	St. Johns to C. Bauld	273
C. St. Francis to S. P.t Baccalieu	17	C. Bauld to P.t Amour	54
S. P.t Baccalieu to C. Bonavista	38	P.t Amour to P.t Rich	51
C. Bonavista to C. Freels	37	P.t Rich to Bonne Bay, S. H.d	73
C. Freels to C. Fogo	32	Bonne Bay, S. H.d to Bay of Islands, S. H	34
C. Fogo to C. Bauld	131		483
	Total 273		

Southward

C. Bauld to Battle H.r	38	St. Johns to C. Race	62
Battle H.r to Domino Run	74	C. Race to off St. Pierre	130
Domino Run to Indian H.r	130	off St. Pierre to C. Ray	141
Indian H.r to Hopedale	104	C. Ray to C. St. George	54
Hopedale to Nain	95	C. St. George to S. H.d B. of Islands	53
Nain to Okkak	90		440
Okkak to Hebron	73	St. Johns to C. Freels	142
Hebron to C. Chidley	143	C. Freels to Twillingate (through the Run)	64
	1020		206
Harbour Grace to St. Johns	32	Twillingate to Betts Cove	43
Harbour Grace to S. P.t Baccalieu	30	Twillingate to Tilt Cove	37

London: Edward Stanford, 55 Charing Cross.

Freshwater B.
Middle Arm
Harpoon Hills
Gander River
Through Hill
Terra Nova L.
N.W. Arm
LINE OF RAILWAY SURVEY
Partridge berry Hill
Mt. Silvestre
L. Meelbegh
Long Pond
Brazil P.
Gadoleick Pond
Kiknpegh Pond
Ahwachanjeesh Pond
Soulis Pond
Telegraph Line
Weasel I.
Little R.
Salmon R.
North B.
East B.
Long I.
Hermitage Bay
Belle Bay
FORTUNE BAY
Enragée Pt.
Garnish
Mortier Bay
Fortune
Burin
Laun B.
Brunet I.
Lit. Brunets
Plate Is.
Mt. Calvaire
Miquelon Rd.
Mt. Chapeau
Great Miquelon
Miquelon Banks
Fortune Bay
Seal Is.
Cheval Pt.
Green Pt.
The Dunes
MIQUELON
Seal Cove
Green I.
Gt. Colombier
St. Pierre
Enfant Perdu
Galantry Ho.
Platte Pt.
Verte Pt.
Cape Blanc
Diamant Pt.
Morrie
PLACENTIA BAY
Telegraph Cable
Mille Hr.
Eagle Pt.
Baine Hr.
Bushoon
Broad Cove
Red Harbour
Flat Is.
Oderin
Middle I.
Saddle Back
Martinet I.
Lit. Garnish
Frenchman Cove
Spanish Room
John de Bay
John de Bay Pt.
Seal Point
Beau Bois
Tiles Cove
Cronea
Lit. Mortier B.
Mortier Bank
Famine
Burin Inlets
Lit. Barrysway
Fance Loose
Grand Beach
Ship Cove
Gallops
Burin I. Lt.
Embedy Rks.
Corbin Hr.
Bass Pt.
Gt. Laun Hr.
Lit. Laun Hr.
Laun B.
Chapeau Rouge
Chapeau Hrs.
Clove Rk.
Telegraph Cable from France to U. States
La Plant
Gulsh
Gt. Sandy Harb.
Lit. Sandy Harb.
Burgeo Is.
Pipers Hole
Rattling Hr.
Woody I.
Gt. Hellen
Lit. Hellen
Rowlands
Latina Pt.
Molls Rks.
Pt. Verde
Gibraltar Rock
Black Pt.
Seal Pt.
Virgin Rks.
Girdle Rks.
Ship Cove
Patrick Rock
Patrick Cove
Breme Pt.
Carolet Rock
Cross Pt.
Distress Cove
Nest Rks.
Perch Rks.
Is. Head
C. St. Mary L.
St. Mary Cr.
Golden Pt.
Bulkland Pt.
Bull & Cow
56°
55°



Stanfords Geographical Establishment, London.